

## भारतीय संविधान आणि बुद्ध धम्म

प्रा. राजरतन शा. जाधव foHkxi e[ k] jkT; 'kkL= foHkx] U; w dkwyst] dkYgki j

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प्रस्तावना:

MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdjkauk Hkkjrh; I fo/kkukps f' kyidkj EgVys tkrS Hkkjrh; I ãÑrhe/khy cšN /kEekrhy I ã nh; ykd' kgh] U; k; ] Lokra; ] I erk gh Yp jkT; ØkarhP; k iwhz xks'ecđnkus txkyk nskxh fnyh vkgs ek.kl kph fdær R; kP; k tlekoj Bjr ulw rh R; kP; k xqkkoy Bjrs tler% loz ykd Ieku vkgr gs ykd' kghrhy I erps rRo cđn/kEekr I ki Mrs Hkkjrh; I ão/kkuky I ão/kkukRed eW; s ijns kkrw vk; kr dj.; kph xjt HkkI yh ukgh- Hkkjrkr I kekftd] vkfFkd vkf.k jkt dh; U; k; kph ija jk xks'ecđnkauh fnysyh vkgs I ão/kkukP; k usrd icyukph tckcnkj cšN /kEekr ?kryh vkgs rlp Hkkjrh; I ão/kkukph mıs ki f=dk Eg.kts Loræ Hkkjrpkp uok pğjk vkgs ; k}kjs jkT; dR; kauk vkn' kZ vkf.k ykd dY; k.kdkjh jkT; kph I LFkki uk dj.; kps funz k fnys vkgr- mıs ki f=dk gh fni LrHkkps dk; Z djhr vkgs

1944 e/; s entl ; šks jWkullLV vl kšI , 'kui qš MW- vkæMdjkauh cšN /keZ vkf.k ckEg.k /keZ ; kfo" k; koj O; k[; ku fnys vkf.k R; kr cđnhoknh cšN /kekps JSBRO vkf.k ifriknu dšs R; kpiæk.ks Hkkjrkrhy cšN Økarh vkf.k urj ifrØkarh foopu R; kauh dšs

; kurj vkæMdjk 1948 e/; s R; kuh 'kqz dks k gkrš ; k ukokpk xñk idkf' kr dšy- 'kqz gs eGps cšN gkrS vkf.k ckEg.kh Økarhuarj T; k cšNkauh cšN /keZ I kM. ; kps ukdkjys R; kP; koj ckEg.kkauh vLi" ; rk yknyh- v' kk fjrhus cšN /keP; k vfHkekU; koj ckEg.kkauh I M mxfoyk- rh vfHkuo o , šrgkfl d miirh ; k xñke/; s MKW vkæMdjkauh ekM/yh-

; kurjph nhMo" kš rjh MKW vkæMdj Loræ Hkkjrpkp I ão/kku dj.; kP; k dkekr vğkj= exu gkrS i.k røggh R; kps , d eu cđnkP; kp fprukr I rr xqšys vl s ; k fprukps dkgh iMI kn I ão/kkukojhy ppzgh meVys vkf.k v[kj cđnkps BI s Hkkjrh; I ão/kkukojgh meVys<sup>1</sup>

9 fMI æj 1946 jksth I ão/kku I Hkph ifgyh cBd ikj iMyh gkrh- el ñk I ferhps v/; {k MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj gkrS vkæMdjk 1947 e/; s I ão/kkukpk ifgyk el ñk r; kj dj.; kr vkyk- 26 ukšgæj 1942 jksth I ão/kku el ñk I ferhps v/; {k MKW ch- vkj- vkæMdj ; kauh I ão/kku ifj"knv v/; {k MKW jktni d kn ; kP; kdMs Loræ HkkjrP; k I ão/kkukpk väre el ñk r; kj d: u vachÑr vkf.k vf/kfu; her dj.; kr vkyk- vkf.k 26 tkuokjh 1950 ikl w I ão/kkukph veyctko.kh I q >kyh-

MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj ; kauh Hkkjrh; I ão/kkukrhy idj.k rhue/; s enyHkur gDdkph rjrm d: u loz Hkkjrh; kauk tkr] /ke] ins k] fyæ vl k dskrkgh HknHko u djrk enyHkur gDdkph geh fnyh- rlp enyHkur gDdkr vLi" ; fdæk cfgLÑr oxkP; k ykdkauk ?kVukRed I j{k.kgh fnys

MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdjkpk e[; mıs k I ektkrhy vLi" ; rk u"V dj.kj R; kauk ekuoh gDd ikr d: u nskS vkf.k R; kph xqykefxjhrw eDrrk dj.ks gk grw gkrk- R; kpcjkæj I ektkrhy ncyš; k] fujk/kkj] fL=; k] ckydj etij] dkexkj] viæ] o/n] vktkj ykd] ; kP; k icyui kšukph tckcnkj I jdkjus ?; koh ; kl kBh I ão/kkukP; k pkš; k idj.krhy jkT; kP; k ekxh' kZ rRokauk enyHkur gDdkæ.ks dk; ns khj gDdkpk ntKz |kok v' kh vkxgh Hkñedk MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj ; kauh

ekMyh gkrh- dkj.k R; kf'kok; ns kkr lkekftd vkf.k vkfFkd U; k; iLFkfir gsk kjj ukgh v' kh R; kph Hkkouk gkrh- vkt l gk n'kdkgw vf/kd dkG ykVY; kuj vki Y; k gp y{kk; ; rs dh] ns kkrhy lã Ükhp dndhj.k ekB; k iek.kkoj gkr vkg; HkkMoynkj] tehunkj] m|ksirh vkf.k dëj fgnfoknh Hkkjrh; lã nh; ykd' kkgghyk m/oLr dj.; kP; k iz Rukr vkgr- jkT; krhy ykdka; ; k; U; k; ] l ekurk vki Y; k gDdkph l jf{krk ikr >kyh ukgh rj ykd v l jf{krkP; k Hkkousus nMi.kk [kkyh thou txr jkgrkr- xjhch] cdkjh] u{kyokn] ng' krokn v'kk fdrhrjh vkOgkuk l jdkyk l keuk djok ykx vkg] l ektkr fo"kerk fuekz k >kyh rj Hkfo"; kr vki .kkyk ekB; k lãVkp l keuk djok ykx- ; k vuqkaks MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj ; kauh l ño/kku l Hkr i qhyiek.ks b'kkj fnyk gkrk- ^26 tkukjh 1950 jksth vki .k varLr fojkskus =Lr vl .kkU; k thour idok djhr vkgr- jktdh; {ks-kr vkEgkyk l erk ikr >kyh vkg; ijarq, d ek.kl , d eW; ukdkjhr vkgr gk tks varhfojksk vkg; rls vki Y; kyk yodj nj dj.ks vko' ; d vkg; ukghrj ts ykd fo"kerps cGh vkgr- rs l ño/kku l ferhus fuekz k dsydh jktd; 0; oLFk u"V dY; kf'kok; jkg.kkj ukghr\*\* ; ko: u vl s Li"V gkr; dh] l kekftd l erps rRo i w k dsy ukghrj l ektkr vjkt drk fuekz k gkÅ 'kdrs vkt HkkMoy' kkggh vFkD; oLFkGs l kekftd vkf.k vkfFkd U; k; kdMs tk.khoi d ngyk dsy tkr vkg; gh xbkjh l eL; k vkg; संविधानाचे प्राणतत्व म्हणजे धम्म:

MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj kauh l ño/kku l Hkr 25 ukOg; 1949 jksth l ekjki kps Hkk" .k dsy; k Hkk" .k. kkr R; kauh ckñ fhk{kr; k lãkrhy ykd' kkgghpk funok dsyk vkg; R; kauh EgVys gkr; ^ckñ fhkD [kw lãkps ifj'khyu dY; kl gs Li"V fnl w ; rs dh] Hkkjkr uq rh ikyèw/g gkrh vl s ul w vk/kfud i/nrhps ikyèw/jh fu; egh R; kauk i w k voxr gkr; lã nr dks kh dkBs cl kos Bjko dl s vk.kkoj dge fdrh vl kok] i {ki d [k dks kkl ekuko] xkr ernku dl s djko] vfo'okl kpk Bjko dl k lãr djok oxj d ckñ fhkD [kauh vki Y; klãkr fu; e dsy gkr; gs ikyèw/jh fu; e xksre cñ QDr fhkD [kw lãkl p ykxw djhr gkr; gs [kjs vl ys rjh cñkus rs fu; e R; kdkGh pkyr vl yY; k jkT; i/nrhru ?ksy; vl kor\*\* ; kpk vFkZ Hkkjkr i w hZ ykd' kkggh gkrh bFks R; kdkGkr iztkl Ükkd jkT; s gkrh- vl s MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj lãkrkr vkf.k 1950 l kyh Hkkjrkus LohdkjyY; k vkf.k l ño/kkukr varHkr vl yY; k ykd' kkgghps ukrs rs , dk vFkZus /kEek' kh tkMrkr , o<p ukgh rj l ño/kkukP; k míf'kde/; s T; k Lokra; ] l erk vkf.k cdkqo ; k eW; =; kpk /; s Eg.kau funok vkg; rh eW; s vki .k Yp jkT; Økarhu ?ksy; ul w vki .k rh cñkP; k /kEekru ?ksy; yk vkg; - vl s MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj lãkrkr ; kpk vFkZ Hkkjkr i w hZ ykd' kkggh gkrh- bFks R; kdkGkr iztkl Rkd jkT; s gkrh vl s MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj lãkrkr vkf.k 1950 l kyh Hkkjrkus LohdkjyY; k vkf.k l ño/kkukr varHkr vl yY; k ykd' kkgghps ukrs rs , dk vFkZus /kEek' kh tkMrkr , o<p ukgh rj l ño/kkukP; k míf'ki f=dr T; k Lokra; ] l erk vkf.k cdkqo ; k eW; =; hP; k /; s Eg.kau funok vkg; rh eW; s vki .k Yp jkT; Økarhu ?ksy; ul w vki .k rh cñkP; k /kEekru ?ksy; yk vkg; - vl s MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdj lãkrkr ; kpk vFkZ l ño/kkukpk l oz opkfjd xkHk vki .kkl /kEekr fnl rls /kEekps /; s vkf.k l ño/kkukps /; s , dp vkg; /kEekyk gok vl syk ek.kl vkf.k l ño/kkukyk gok vl syk ek.kl l j [kpk vkg; cñkyk gos R; k ykdY; k.kdkjh l ektkps : i vkf.k l ño/kkukyk vfhkr vl yY; k l ektkps : i ; kr dßgh rQkor ukgh-<sup>2</sup>

cñkpk /kEek gk vkn'kz l ektkpp l ño/kku gsk vkf.k Hkkjrh; l ño/kku Eg.kts vkn'kz l ektkpk /kEep gsk cñkP; k /kEekr MKW vkæMdj k vkn'kz Hkkjrh;

I ño/kkukyk vki Y; k thoun"Vhpk vk'k; vkf.k fn'kk gks v'kkdpØ HkkjrkP; k jk"Vfotkoj vkg; ; k pØkyk lR; /kekps vkf.k 'kkarikiwz ifjorizkps irhd ekuys tkr; 26 tkusjh 1950 jksth Hkkjrkus l'kukFke/khy v'kkedLrbkkps 'kh"z vki ys jk"Vfplg Eg.ku Lohdkjys vkg; gk Lrbk v'kkedkus exnk; ou ; Eks mHkkjyk gksr- ; k jk"Vfplgkoj lR; e; t; rs vl s uem d: u Hkkjrkus lR; kph egrh ekU; d; syh vkg; ; k jk"Vfplgkrhy fl gkP; k ik; k' kh v'kkedpØ vkf.k v'kked/KEekP; k 'kh"z i "Bkojgh vkg; jk"Vkus v'kkedkP; k Lohdkjys ; ki zkj; /KEekpk voye d; syk vkg; /KEekhp ckf/kydh i Rdjyh vkg; ; ki zkj; l'ño/kkukP; k varjagrgh /KEep vkg; Eg.ku /KEe gk l'ño/kkukpk ik.k vkg; vl s Eg.krk ; b; y-

I ño/kkukrhy enyHkr drD; s vkf.k ekxh'kd rRos ; k Hkkxkrhy l'awz vk'k; koj /KEekpk iHkko iMysyk vkg; /KEe gk Økarhpk dk; Øe vkg; vkf.k Økarh l'ektrhy i.k ykdkph xjt vl rs l'ño/kku gk Økarhpk dk; Øe vkg; vkf.k Økarh gh l'ektrhy 90% ykdkph xjt vl rs Hkkjrh; l'ño/kkukyk vki ys vkn'kj vki yh usrd eY; s ijs kkrw vk; kr dj. ; kph xjt Hkkl yh ukgh- l'kekftd U; k; j vkfFkd U; k; j jktdh; U; k; j v'kk l'oz U; k; kph , d i j jk Hkkjrk vkg; gh l'e/n i j jk xks'e cfnkph vkg; cfnkP; k /KEekph vkg; l'ño/kkukus l'oz i zkjph usrd i kskd nD; s Hkkjrkhy cfn/KEekw ?kr; syh vkg; - l'kekftd vkfFkd vkf.k l'ka.Nfrd U; k; gk T; k l'ño/kkukpk /; s okn vl rks R; kyk /KEek' kh ukrs tkMkos ykxrs

Lora HkkjrkP; k l'ño/kkukyk /KEekpk vk/kj ^ek.kl kph fdar R; kP; k tlekoj Bjr ul w R; kP; k xqkkoj Bjyh ifgts ek.kl k&ek.kl kar l'ekurk ok<foyh ifgts\* gs cfnkP; k /KEekus l'kaxr; sys fopkj Hkkjrh; uo ykd' kghps o vkf.k Lora HkkjrkP; k jkT; ?kVups eny vk/kj vkg;-<sup>3</sup>

jk"Vh; rph Eg.kts l'kekftd psU; #ih , dRokP; k l'akVr Hkkoupk vkHkl p jk"Vh; rph tuuh gks - T; ke/; s O; Drhuk i jLij vkrSVw okVw ykxrkr- jk"Vh; pruk gh n'kkkph Hkkouk vkg; , d Eg.kts l'kar jkg.kkj vkkrSV vkf.k n'j jk Eg.kts l'kar u jkg.kkj tks vkrSV ukgh- gk vgdj Hkkoupk , d i zkj vkg; vki Y; k vLrRokph Hkkouk i jLij kauk brdh etarhu; cl'kau BÅ 'kdrs dh R; kP; koj vkfFkd o l'kekftd l'ekurp dkghp iHkko iMr ukgh gp jk"Vh; o jk"Vh; Ro Hkkoups ekxz gkr-

MKW ckckl gcs vk'edj'kauh th jk"Vh; l'adYiuk fo'kn d; syh] R; k vk/kj; Hkkjrh , d jk"V<sup>a</sup> vkg; dk; gk iz up vkg; , p-th- oYl P; k erj Hkkjrh ns k jk"Vh; Rok f'kok; xnhzhy oL= ul y; k uXu O; Drh'ek.ks vkg;<sup>4</sup>

Hkxoku cfnkus vki yk fopkj i jk'bh QDr ikp ykd'kau fnyk gksr- R; karj l'ekV v'kkedkus rks fopkj l'awz Hkkjrk vkf.k fons kkr i k'k'pfoyk- rh ck'n Hkkjrkph fufe'hl gsrh- R; koj ckEg.k' k'ghus vk'kkr d; syk- R; kauh ck'n Hkkjrkph fgnw HkkjrkP; s i jk'f'rh d; sy; i j'q ck'n HkkjrkP; k fufe'hl kBh MKW ckckl gcs vk'edj'kauh i jk'bh ikp y{k ykd'kau ck'n /KEekph nh{k fnyh- vkf.k Økarhps l'okokp d; sy; ; k Økarh l'adh mn'ksku djrkuk MKW ckckl gcs vk'edj'kauh Hkkjrkps Hkfo"; dkyhu fp= js'kkVys gksr R; kauh mn'ksk.kk d; syh gsrh dh] eh l'kj Hkkjrh ck'ne; djhu! gh mn'ksk.kk Eg.ktp ^ck'n Hkkjrh\* P; k i qiz fufe'rhph uO; k Økarhph j.kuhrh gsrh- R; kauh n'edkus n'edkyk ck'n /KEekph nh{k |koh gk Økarh'k dk; Øe fnyk vkf.k ck'n HkkjrkP; k fufe'rhpk jk'tekxl ekdGk d#u fnyk-

ck'n HkkjrkP; k fufe'hl kBh MKW ckckl gcs vk'edj'kauh U; k; j Lokra; j l'erk] c'k'rk ; k vk/kjkoj vkn'z l'ektj'pupk mn'ksk d; syk- l'erk eY; kP; k vk/kj; ^jk"V\* l'adYiuk fo'kn d; syh- MKW ckckl gcs vk'edj'kauh cfn] dchj] Q; kauk x#LFkkuh ekuu l'awz fgnw Hkkjrkpk dk; ki kyV dj. ; kpk otfu/kj d; syk- R; kauk l'erP; k

ey; kP; k vk/kkjkoj cksn Hkkjrkph fufeZrh djko; kph gksh- Eg.kuwp R; kauh Hkkjrh; kauk ; k fn' kus l fpr dj.; kl kBh ^iZdn Hkkjr\* ; k fu; rdkfydkph fufeZrh dsh gksh- 14 vktVktj 1956 jksth , dk Økarhyk mtkxj dsh vkf.k fo'oomuh; /kEeØkarh ?kMow vk.kyh- gk fnol Eg.kts cksn HkkjrkP; k fufeZrh Lokra; fnu gk -

^Hkkjrkps lerkf/k^Vhr l fio/kku vkf.k cksne/kz ; k nktgh xkSVh Hkkjryk cksn HkkjrkP; k fn' kus uskkU; k vkgr- fgnw Hkkjrke/kw Økarhph fufeZrh gk - cksn HkkjrkP; k fufeZrh kBh opkfjd rRoKku Eg.ku MKW vkæMdjkauh ^n cfn vMM fgt /kEe\* gk xfkjkt fyfgyk- R; ke/; s fofo/k tkhrp] /kekps ykd cfnkP; k /kekZ dl s foyhu gkr gkrs ; kl ækth ekfgrh fnyh- l ekV v' kksdP; k dkGkr rj vQxf.kLrku] JhyZk] cEgns k i; r cksn jkT; kpk foLrkj gkrk- Eg.kuwp Hkkjrh; jk^V^otkr v' kksd pØkpk Lohdkj dshyk vkgs jktfplg Eg.ku /kEepØ iZnkpk l ns k ns kkU; k fl gifrepk Lohdkj dshyk vkgs\*\*5

MKW ckckl kgc vkæMdjkauh ^Økarh vkf.k ifrØkarh\* o fl/nkr ifriknu dshk R; kP; ker] cksn /keZ gh , d Økarh gksh-<sup>6</sup>

i.k.; kph Økarh ftrdh egku gksh frdhp egku gh Økarh gksh- gh Økarh l Økarhyk /kfeZ Økarh Eg.ku i kjbk >kyh vl yh rjh /kfeZ Økari{kk vf/kd JSB gksh- rh l kekftd vkf.k jktdh; Økarh gksh-

U; k; ] Lokra; ] l erk vkf.k cdkko gh rRos [kU; k vFkZs cksn dkGkr veykr ; s gksh- cksn fopkjus i fjlyr v' k ex/k l kekT; kpk mn; vl joá k] f' k' kpkx oá k o umoa kks >kyk- umoa kkuarj ex/k l kekT; koj ek\$ Z oá kpkh LFkki uk >kyh- uo; kpk i kjbk >kyk- ek\$ Z oá kkrhy l oZSB jktt egkl ekV v' kksd >kyk- R; kus mi xdr uked cksn fHkD [kplmw cksn /kekph nh{kk ?kryh vkf.k l æk^kz ; ke/kw nØ[kkpk mnHko gkrks gh dkj.ks u^V dj.; kpk ekxz cfnkus nk[kow fnyk vkgs vl k ckckl kgcæauh cfnkP; k f' kdo. kphpk vFkZ l kxryk vkgs

cfnkpk /kEe gk ' kkl ul æFkps l kku cuw 'kdsy vkf.k rks cuk; yk gok vl s MKW vkæMdjkps er gkr] ; kpk vFkZ , o&kp dh /kEekus l kxrysh rRos ghp ' kkl ul æFkph ekxh' kZ rRos cuw 'kdrkr- o cuk; yk gohr- /kEe gp ' kkl u Ogk; yk gos vl k R; kp vFkZ ukgh- /kEe vkf.k ' kkl u ; kr MKW vkæMdj xYyr djhr ukgh- ek= R; kps dk; Z i Fkdi .ks uOgs rj ijLiji jdi .ks pkyys i kfgts vl s R; kps Eg.k.ks fnl rs<sup>7</sup>

Hkkjrkus l kjuFke/khy v' kksdLrkkps ' kh^kz vki ys jk^Vfplg Eg.ku Lohdkjys vkgs gk Lrkk v' kksdkus exnk; ou ; ks mHkkjryk gkrk- ; k jk^Vfplgkoj l R; eD t; rs vl w ueq d: u Hkkjrkus l R; kph egRrk ekU; dsh vkgs ; k jk^Vfplgkrhy fl gkP; k i k; k' kh v' kksd pØ vkgs gs jk^Vfplg l fio/kkukP; k eq ki "Bkojgh vkf.k v' kksd /kEekP; k ' kh^kz i "Bkojgh vkgs jk^Vrus v' kksdP; k Lohdkjys ; ki zdkjs /kEekpkp voyæ dshk vkgs /kEekphp ckakhydh i Rdjyh vkgs

l fio/kkukrhy emyHkar drD; s vkf.k ekxh' kZ rRos ; k Hkkxkrhy l awkZ vk' k; koj /kEekpk i Hkko i Mysyk vkgs /kEe gk Økarhpk dk; Øe vkgs vkf.k Økarh l ektrhy uOon VDds ykdph xjt vl rs l fio/kku gk Økarhpk dk; Øe vkgs vkf.k Økarh gh l ektrhy ykdph xjt vl rs vki .kkl /kEekr fnl rks /kEekps /; \$ vkf.k l fio/kkukps /; s , dp vkgs /kEekyk gok vl syk ek.kl vkf.k l fio/kkukyk gok vl syk ek.kl l k] kpk vkgs cfnkyk gos R; k ykd dY; k. kdjh l ektkps : i vkf.k l fio/kkukyk vfhki r vl yY; k l ektkps : i ; kr dPp rQor ukgh-

cfnkpk /kEe gk vkn' kZ l ektkpp l fio/kku gk - vkf.k Hkkjrh; l fio/kku Eg.kts vkn' kZ l ektkpkp /kEe gk - cfnkP; k /kEekr MKW vkæMdjkauh vkn' kZ Hkkjrh;

I ektkps ik: i fnl ys gkrs 1946 ikl wup rs Hkkjrh; I fio/kkukyk vki Y; k thoun"Vhpk vk'k; vkf.k fn'kk nr gkrs v'kked pØ HkkjrkP; k jk"V'otkoj vkg; ; k pØkyk I R; /kekps vkf.k 'kkar ki wZ ifjorZkps irhd ekuys tkrs 26 tkuokjh 1950 jksth Hkkjrh; I fio/kkukyk vki ys vkn'kZ vkiyh usrd eW; s ijs kkrw vk; kr dj.; kph xjt HkkI yh ukgh- I kekftd U; k; ] vkfFKZd U; k; ] jktdh; U; k; v'kk loZ U; k; kph , d ijajk HkkjrkR vkg; gh le/n ijajk xkRe cānkph vkg; cānkP; k /kEekph vkg; I fio/kkukus loZ izdkjph usrd iksk nØ; s HkkjrkRhy cān/kEekrw ?krysh vkg;- I kekftd] vkfFKZd vkf.k I kLñfrd U; k; gk T; k I fio/kkukpk /; s okn vl rks R; kyk /kEek'kh ukrs tkMkop ykxrs<sup>8</sup> 1939 & 1945 gk iR; {k ; qndkG vkf.k 1945&1950 gk ; qnkōkj dkG gk 0; fDr'k% MKW vkMdkjP; k n"Vhus vkf.k R; kP; k jktdkj.kkP; k n"Vhus vfr'k; egRokpk Bjyk- ; qndkyhu vkf.k ; qnkōkj ifjLFkrhph vkOgkus Lohdkj.; kr o R; krw ; s kK; k vifjgk; Z tcknkU; k ikj i kM.; kr vkMdkjphgh ngk&ckjk o"ka [kphz i Myh- R; keGsi ; kZ h /kekpk 'kksk vkf.k R; kcjkcp /kēj kpk iz u yk. khoj i Myk-

MKW ckckl kgc vkMdkjauh ; oyk ifj"knē/; s /kēj kpk , frgkfl d ?kksk. kk dsh ¼1935½ iR; {k /kēj ek= 14 vkMdkj 1956 I kyh >kys Eg.kts /kēj kpk ?kksk. kk vkf.k iR; {k /kēj ; ke/; s 21 o"kkp dkyko/kh yk/yk- ; k , dohl o"kkP; k dkyko/khe/khy 5&6 o"ka i ; kZ h /kēj; k 'kks'kr vkf.k R; kl cākh fopkjfofue; kr xsh- MKW vkMdkjph thou; k=k Eg.kts [kjk[kj /kēj k=kp gksh- R; kph fgnw /kēj hy okVpky gh /kēj k=k uOgrh rj v/kē; k=k gksh v'kk v/kēk kl w 'kD; frRD; k yodj nj >kys ikfgts vkf.k [kU; k /kekpk 'kksk ?kryk ikfgts gh mehZ MKW vkMdkjP; k eukr vxnh fo|kfh'ki kl wup fuekZk >kyh gksh- bāyM vkf.k vefjdr R; kauh fo|ktukā kBh th nh?kZ riL; k dsh frP; k ; kskus R; kP; k eukr vk/kfud cānhoknkp 'kkl=h; Kku foKkukps [kky I ĩdkj uDdhp >kys i .k R; kghi kkk vf/kd [kky I ĩdkj R; kP; koj >kys rs Eg.kts mnkjeroknkp vkf.k nkōgh I ĩdkjP; k ifj.kkeh rs fgnw /kēk kl w vf/kdp nj xys<sup>9</sup>

संदर्भ ग्रंथः

- 1- oS] iHkkdj% vkMdkj vkf.k R; kpk /kEe] I qkok izdk'ku] iqk&30 i- 97&100-
- 2- /kujkt MkgV] ckoH ifrKk] I kds izdk'ku] ukxiij i- 123-
- 3- vkMdkj ; - fHk-% MKW ckckl kgc vkMdkj veregkBI o izqnhkkjrh fo'kksk 1966 i-49
- 4- vkMdkj MKW ch- vkj-] ikfdLrku vFkok Hkkjrkph QkG.kh] I qkok izdk'ku] 2004] i- 19&20
- 5- MkgV /kujkt] ckSn Hkkjrh] i-8&9-
- 6- ckckl kgc MKW vkMdkj I āwZ ok<sup>3</sup>e; [kM&7] MKW vkMdkj ifr"Bk.k dY; k.k] eky; ubZ fnYyh] 1995-
- 7- xk[kys ifni] vkMdkj vkf.k ekDI] uockSnk; u] i-79
- 8- eukgj MKW ; 'kor] ^I fio/kkukps ik.krRo Eg.kts /kEe\*] ykdjkt; egkjk"V<sup>a</sup> 'kkl u] ifl/nh vkf.k ekfgrh I pyuky; ] eapbZ i-122
- 9- oSk iHkkdj] vkMdkj vkf.k R; kpk /kEe] I qkok izdk'ku] iqk 30 i- 91-