

## रत्नागिरी जिल्हयातील मत्स्यविक्री करणाऱ्या स्त्रियांचा सामाजिक आणि आर्थिक अभ्यास

अर्चना बी. शिवदाय, I a kkskd fo | kFkhuh] I ekt' kkl= foHkx]  
f' kokth fo | ki hB] dkygki ij

प्रस्तावना:—

egkjk"VRhy eRL; I a Rrhpv vl .kkjk u\$ fxzd I kBk Hkjrpk; k vFKD; oLFkr ekBh Hkiedk ctkor vl rks jkstxkj fufeZh o ijdH; pyu feGow ns; kr eRL; 0; ol k; kpk Qkj ekBk gkrHkjk ykxrk ek' kkp; k mRi knukr egkjk"VRpk ifgyk Øekd ykxrk egkjk"VRP; k ; k ty{ks=kru feG. kjk eRL; I a Rrhr dkd. k fdukji VVh egRokph ekukoh ykxys- ; k Hkxkus txkP; k udk' kkoj t\$od fofokræGs , d oxGp LFku i Vdkoys vkgs jRukfxjh ftYg; kr od oh rs fot; nqz feGw eM. kxM] nki ksyh] xgkxj] jRukfxjh o jtkij ; k rkyD; kru , dwk 167 fd-eh- ykchpk I kxj fdukjk ykHkyk vl w ijdH; pyu feGow ns kjk dkgch Qkj ekB; k iek. kkr I ki Mrs R; kpcjkj rkyhy ykdka kBhp , d jkstxkj vkf. k egRokpk vkfkd m | ks feGow ns kjk gk 0; ol k; vkgs

; k 0; ol k; kr fL=; kpk I gHkx ekB; k iek. kkr fnl w ; srs R; kpcjkj fL=; k 'kgjh Hkxkr] xeh. k Hkxkr vkf. k LFkfud ctkjkr tkÅu eRL; foØh ekB; k iek. kkr djrkr- eRL; 0; ol k; gk R; k; kl kBh mnjfuokgkps I k/ku vl ysys fnl w ; s

संघोधन पध्दती :-

iLr 'kkskfucdk ng; e] i kFked I k/ku I kexhoj vk/kfjr vkgs eRL; 0; ol k; k' kh fuxMhr ys[k] iLrds ; kl kj [; k ng; e I k/kul kexhpk oki j dj. ; kr vkyk vkgs fofok ekf d] I krfgd orkui =s ; k k n[ khy vk/kj ?ks ; kr vkyk vkgs

शोधनिबंधाची उद्दिष्टे :-

1½ jRukfxjh ftYg; krhy ekl ekjh 0; ol k; krhy fL=; kpk I kekfd vkf. k i k' oHkchpk vH; kl dj. ks

2½ jRukfxjh ftYg; krhy eRL; foØh 0; ol k; kpk vk<kok ?ks ks

रत्नागिरी जिल्हयातील मत्स्य व्यवसायाचा आढावा :-

vlu/kkU; kpcjkj ekl s gk , d egRoiwz ?kvd vkgs ; kf' kok; vlu Eg. ku ek' kpk oki jgh ekBk vkgs egkjk"VRP; k ; k ty{ks=kru feG. kjk eRL; I a Rrhr dkd. k fdukji VVh egRokph ekukoh ykxys- ; k Hkxkus ; k foHkxkph 0; klrh Bk. ks ftYg; krhy >kMsi kl w fl d kqz ftYg; krhy ckaki ; r folr vkgs dkd. kpk ins k Eg. kts egkjk"VRP; k if' ped vl ysyh 20 rs 80 fd-eh- #mhph i VVh ftP; k if' pe ctkyk mRrjs kl w rs nf{k. ki ; r toGtoG 720 fdykehVj ykchpk folr I eqz fdukjk ykHkyk vkgs ; ki dh jRukfxjh ftYg; kyk od oh rs fot; nqz feGw eM. kxM] nki ksyh] xgkxj] jRukfxjh o jtkij ; k rkyD; kru , dwk 167 fd-eh- ykchpk I kxj fdukjk ykHkyk vl w vkf. k rcy 18 [kM; k; k Lo#i kr 12]095 gDVj , o<s fue [kkU; k i k. ; kps {ks= ykHkys vkgs ftYg; kr I ekjs 104 ekl ekjh [kMh vl w ePNekjkph I [; k 67]615 , o<h vkgs ; k loz ykdhp mnjfuokg ekl ekjh o R; k I æ/khr 0; ol k; koj pkyrks

ftYg; kps I /; kps I kxjh eRL; kRi knu 2010&11 rs 95]590 eVd Vu vl w 2013&14 e/; s 1 yk [k 6 gtkj 852 brds eRL; mRi knu gkr- ; k ePNekjh /kan; kr mi ; Dv v' kh Nk/h ekBh cnjs vkf. k [kM; k vl Y; keGs ePNekjh gk 0; ol k; ekB; k iek. kkoj dsk tkrs cnj fBdk. khp ekl Ghpk fyyko ykx vl w ekl yhph fder

fyyko ifØ; r Bjr vl rs ; ke/; s fL=; k ; k eRL; 0; ol k; ke/; s i wZ vkf.k e/;  
gakeh Lo#ikr egRoikz Hkiedk ctkorkr- R; ke/; s l xjh ekl ekjh tjh i#k  
vf/ki R; k [kkyh vl yh rjh n[khy fL=; kph l d; k ekB; k iek.kkoj vkgs

रत्नागिरी जिल्हयातील मत्स्यविक्री व्यवसायातील स्त्रियांचा सहभाग :-

'krhcjkcjp ekl ekjh gk , d egRoikz 0; ol k; cuyk vkgs ekl ekjh  
0; ol k; krwup o"kkzyk dky; ko/kh #i; kph myk<ky gkrs vkf.k ijd; pyugh ekB; k  
iek.kkr feGrs vkgs fL=; kP; k ekl ekjh 0; ol k; krhy l gHkx 70 VDds , o<k vkgs  
tkxfrd ikrGhojhy fL=; k o R; kph eRL; foØhrhy gakeh Lo#ikrhy Hkiedk iHkko  
fnl w ; rs ; ke/; s eRL; 0; ol k; ke/; s i wZ ekf.k vkf.k e/; gakeh Lo#ikr egRoikz  
Hkiedk ctkorkr- egjk"Vkrhy fL=; kpk l gHkx ikgrk eRL; 0; ol k; kr vxl j  
Øekd ykxrs l emh ekl ekjh l Ø d 2005 ud kj , dwk Hkjrkrhy uÅ fdukji VV; k  
ykhky; k jkT; krhy ekl ekjh dj.kkU; kph ykd l d; k gh 25]16]116 brdh vl w  
ekl ekjh 0; ol k; k'kh fuxMhr brj ifØ; e/; s 3]65]463 br; knh brD; k efgyk  
l k/kj.ki .ks 48 VDds brD; k fL=; k l gHkx vkgs- R; ki dh 1]52]662 brD; k fL=; k  
ekl Gh foi .k.kke/; s xry; k vkgs- v'kki dks ifØ; k foiuu vkf.k foØh ; k  
foHkxkr fL=; kpk Qkj ekBs ; kxnu vkgs

jRukfxjh ftYg; kr l xj fduU; kyxr iki yV] l jeb] fgakMk] ckicy] gkyok]  
ejG] jkwoke ik; ] dkyhe oxjs i djkph ek' kph foØh ekB; k iek.kkr gkrs

; k l oZ i djkP; k ekl Ghpk fyyko cnj fBdk.khp gkrs fyykokr ekl Ghph  
fdær Vki yhoj vkf.k uxkoj Bjr vl rs eRL; 0; ol k; krhy fL=; k ; k w ekl Gh  
[kjh djrkr vkf.k LFkud ctkjkr] 'kgjh ctkjkr vkf.k nkjknjh fo#u ekl s foØh  
djrkr- vkBoM; krhy rhu rs plj fnol 'kgjh ctkjkr tkAu eRL; foØh djrkr-  
R; koj R; kpk mnjfuokg pkyrs ; k 0; ol k; kr fL=; kpk l gHkx ekBk vkgs ekl s foØ  
dj.kj tkGh fo.k.kj ckshph MxMqth dj.ks vkf.k ekl s l p.o.ks ; k dtekr fL=; k  
xry; k vl rkr-

मत्स्यविक्री व्यवसायातील स्त्रियांचे सामाजिक, आर्थिक स्थितीचे विश्लेषण :-

mRol fiz rk Eg.kw dkd.kkph [; krh vkgs n'kkorkj gh dkd.kkrhy ied[k  
ykddyk- txnks;kjkl kBh l okr iFke fo".kws vorkj ?kryk rlp eRL; orkj vkrk  
v[kjP; k vorkjkdMs okVpky gkr vl yh rjh ifgY; k vorkjki kl w fo".kws gkrh  
?kryys dk; Z vkt vk/kud ; qkrY; k , dfol kO; k 'krdr gh l # >kys vl s  
Eg.kk; yk gjdr ukgh- vki ys HkforO; eFPNekjkP; k gkrh l ki Mw R; kus R; kps HkforO;  
dkghl s valdkje; >kys vkgs funku dkd.kkr rjh r l k vutko ; r vkgs eFPNekjkauk  
vud l el; kwh xkl ys vkgs

jRukfxjh ftYg; kr cnjkrw ekl Gh [kjh foØhrw yk[kks #i; kph myk<ky  
gkrs ijarq l |lFkrhr eRL; 0; ol k; krhy fL=; kauk ek= l kekftd vkf.k vkfkd  
l el; kauk l kekjs tkos ykxrs

१) बाजारपेठविषयक समस्या :-

cnjke/; s ike[; kus ik.; kph eyHkr l fo/kk mi yC/k ukgh- LoPNrkxg]  
fnokRrhhp l ks ukgh- R; keGs fyykokr 8 okts; r valkjkr eRL; foØh djkoh  
ykxrs cnjkus ek' kph [kjh&foØh okGpp pkyrs R; kl kBh lyW Qkph xjt vkgs  
okgrpl cnjkdMs tk.kjk jLrk iwka .ks [kjc >kyk vkgs R; keGs okjokj vi?kr  
gkrkr- 'kgjh@xteh.k Hkxkr eLR; foØh djrkuk fL=; kauk jLR; kP; k dMyk fdok  
ctkjkr mlgke/; s m?kM; koj ekl Gh fodkoh ykxrs f'kok; R; k tkxps fnol Hkjps  
uxji pk; rhps HkMs |kos ykxrs dkj.k ek' kP; k foØh kBh Loræ xkGs ukgh] dkgh  
L=h; k ekl Gh foØR; k xteh.k Hkxkr nkjknjh foØh dj.kkU; k fL=; kauk oS fDrd

vMp.khauk rkbM |kos ykxrs ekl Ghph ekl Gh fodyh ukgh rj r0<; k jDdaps R; kps  
uqpl ku gkrs ekl s gk vlu ?kVd uk' kor vl Y; kus pkaxY; k njkl kBh tklr oG  
Fkkc.kgh R; kauk 'kD; ul rs cQZ fodr ?; kok ykxrls

२) वाहतुकीच्या समस्या :-

cmjkr ekl Gh mRrj foHkxki kl w fL=; k ekl Gh foØR; k ekl Ghph [kjnh d#u  
'kgjh cktkjr tkrkr- R; kauk ekl s okgrnd djrkuk [kktxh okgukru okgrnd djkoh  
ykxrs v' kkoGh brj iokl h o MR; Ogj ekl s okgu us; kl uk[kk vl rkr- R; k fL=; k  
l kemf; dfjR; k okgu Bjow Loræi .ks ekl Ghph u&vk.k djrk- ek= v' kkoGh gk  
uk' kor vlu ?kVd vl Y; kus cQZpk [kpz vokLro |kok ykxrls ; kpk ifj.kke Eg.kts  
R; kpk mRi knukr fu0oG ?kV gkrs

३) सहकारी संस्था एक न रुजलेले रोपटं :-

jRukfxjh ftYg; krhy ; k efgyk eFPNekj l fFk eyr% ekl Gh o l Hkkl n  
efgyk ; kph u&vk.k dj.ks ; k m's kkup LFkki u dj.; kr vkY; k vkgr- iR; {kr  
d0G efgyk v' kk d0G 7&8 l gdkjh l fFk vkt ftYg; kr vkgr- cgl f;  
efgyk l Hkkl n vf' kf{kr vkgr- R; keGs , dwp l fFk; k 0; ogkjcíy R; kP; kr  
vufHkKrk fnl w ; rs l fFk rkGcm vkmv] brj cdp0; ogkj] cdkadmw gk kjk  
vFk j0Bk o R; krp dk; fks ok<o.ks ; kdMs fo' ksk y{k ij0ys tkr ukgh- ; k  
0; ol k; kr fL=; kpk egRoiwkz l gHkx vl w ns[khy l gdkjkrw m/nkj gk l ns k ek=  
R; kP; ki ; r i kkpysy ukgh-

४) स्त्री मासळी विक्रेत्यांची सामाजिक—आर्थिक स्थिती :-

eRL; foØh 0; ol k; krhy fL=; kae/; s f' k{k.kkyk Okjls egRo ukgh-  
ygui .kki kl w eyh ekl Gh foØhps dke djrk- rlp L=h f' k{k.kkckr R; kP; kr  
mnkl urk fnl rs i ja jkx 0; ol k; djr vl Y; kus R; kP; kr fuj{kjrps iek.k vktgh  
fVd w vkgs R; keGs l jdkjP; k dY; k.kdkjh ; kstuka kl w R; k oipr vkgr- L=h  
l cyhdj.k] tkxfrhdj.k] mnkjhdj.k] Li/kkz ; k l adYi uk R; kauk ekfgr ukgh- L=h  
ekl Gh foØR; kae/; s vf' kf{kri .kkeGs valJ/nkGw/kkfedrk vl Y; kps fnl w ; rs ukjGh  
i kf.kk tjh R; kpk i ja kfjd l .k vl yk rjh R; kdMs R; k /kkfed n"Vhdkukru i kgrkr-  
ekl s gk ukf' kor vlu inkfz vl Y; keGs ekl Gh foØh nq kji ; r gkks xj tph  
vl rs i jarq xkeh.k Hkxkr %nkjnkjh½ fQj.kkU; k fL=; kauk ekl Gh fVdo.ka dBh.k gkrs  
okgrndhp [kpz dk<w vkfkd mRi lu QDr mnjfuokgkbri r feGs

निष्कर्ष :-

1½ L=h ekl Gh foØrk mnjfuokgkbri r eRL; foØh djrk-

2½ L=h ekl Gh foØR; kP; k l ekj vl .kkU; k vMp.khoj l gdkjh l fFk; k o l jdkjh  
; kstukP; k ek/; ekru ek djrk ; Å 'kdrs

3½ L=h ekl Gh foØR; kauk , df=r vk.kw efgyk cpr xVkp; k ek/; ekru tk.kho  
tkxrh f' kfcjs ?ks kj f' k{k.kkph vkl Drh fuekz k dj.kj valJ/nk fuey u fo'k; d tkxrh  
eGkos ?ks kj eRL; inkfkdph fuezrh if' k{k.k ; kl kBh l krR; kus ; kx; if' k{k.kkph xjt  
vkgs

संदर्भसूची :-

1½ Jhi kn nd kb] ¼1994½ ^eLR; 'krhph eGk{kj's dkd.k oBko idk'ku] nknj epbz

2½ g.kz fQf' kax vBMax vWM ØSMV dks vkmjSV0g l kd k; Vh fy- ¼psvjeu½ ¼2008½  
l fFk ok'kd vgoky-

3½ l fuy dne] ¼2008½ ^dkd.k ifjokj fo' kskkd-

4½ ftYgk vkfkd vkf.k l kelftd] l ká[; dh l ekypu ¼2012&13½ egkjk"V" 'kkl u]  
epbz