

रत्नागिरी जिल्हातील गणेश मंदिराचा एक दंष्टीक्षेप

प्रा. अजय श्रीपती पाटील, bfrngl foHkkx] dkdkl kgc p0gk. k egkfo | ky;] rGekoyS

iLrkouk &

i; M'ukP; k {ks-kr /kkfeZd LfKGkuk HkS/h nskk&; k i; M'dkph lā; k l okz vkf/kd vkgs v'kk LfKGkuk HkS/h ns; kckcrps nksu rhu grwfo'kn djrk; rhy ifgyk egRokpk grw /kkfeZd LfKGkaps n'kū ?ksks gk vkgs nqjk egRokpk grw /kkfeZd grw LfKGkP; k l Hkkrkyh vl ysyk ful xZ; kpk vkun gksks gk vl w frljk egRokpk grw v'kk /kkfeZd LfKGkP; k okLrncrps ekfgrh ?ksks gk vl rks fo'kskr% ik'; kR; ns kkrw vkyys i; M'd mijD'r nqjk o frljk grw l ekj Bow /kkfeZd LfKGkuk HkS/h nr vl rkr- jRukfxjh ftYgkrhy cgrnd loZ /kkfeZd LfKGkuk ful xkZs l e/nh ikr d: u fnyh vkgs; Ekhy /kkfeZd LfKGkpk vkdkj Okj l k HkO; ukgh ijarq; k okLrw dkg h iek.kkr j[k h o vlf[ko vl w n[k.; k v''kk vkgr-; ke/; s x.k'sk eānj kps "kkL=h; nqVhdkskrw ekM.kh dj.; kpk iz Ru ik''pR; l ākkskdka h dsk vkgs iLrP "kkdfucdkr lk; M'ukP; k n'Vhus x.k'sk eānj kps ekfgrh ?ks; kpk iz Ru dsk vkgs

1½ Jh {ks- x.ki rh iGs %& ¼ i G; kpk x.ki rh½ epbā kl w nf{kud l ekjs 350 fdykehVj varjkoj o jRukfxjh kl w 15 rs 20 fdykehVj varjkojhy x.ki rh iGs gs Jh x.ki rhps tkxr nōLFkku Eg.kw vkG[kys tkrS /kkfeZd LfKGkP; k cjkcjhus i; M'u LfKG Eg.kwgh x.ki rh iGs ykdfiz; vkgs dkd.kkrhy Jh- xtukuukps gs Lo; bk w nōLFkku MkajkP; k ik; F; kyk vl w nōLFkku kl w l ekjs 'kblkj fnM'ks ehVj varjkoj l kxjkP; k Qd iG.kk&; k ykVl fnl rkr- R; keGs vud lk; M'd eānj n'kū o l eqz fduk&; kl vkotiū HkS/ nskr-

; k x.k'sk kps vkxau x.k'sk xGs xkoki kl w >kY; kph vk[; kf; dk vkgs vud vk[; kf; dk e/khy ikphu vk[kkf; dk Eg.kts i w hZ l nj ifl jke/; s vud yk/k; P; k VtG; kauh xkodyh o Hkxkrhy ykdkau g[k.k dsys gksr rōgk; ke/kp l w/dk Ogkoh Eg.kw; Ekhy ukxjhd Jh- ckGHkVth fHKMs; kus x.ki rhph vkjk/kuk dsh gksr- rōgk; koGh R; kph nkrh xk; nqk nr uōgrh Eg.kw gh xk; dks iklgk l kMrs; kpk R; kauh "kksk ?kr yk rōgk gh xk; , dk >MiktoG vkiyk iklgk l kMr vki Y; kps R; kauh , d f''kyk fnl yh rp gs xtukuukps Lo; bk w Fkku gk] Eg.kwup iG; krhy x.ki rhyk inf{k.kk ?kkrkuk loZ Mkajkyk inf{k.kk ?kkykoh ykrs; k eānj kP; k ckt ykpk ukHked[k vl w l ā w kZ Mkaj gk : ih Jh x.k'sk vkgs vl s; k fBdk.kh l etys tkrS' dkykrjkus iqz Mkaj fujkdj x.ki rhps: lk ekuyk tkow- iqs nōkyk xkHkjk ¼ ?keV ½ N=i rh f'kokth egkjt; kps, d izkku vk..kth nRrks l fpo; kauh ckdkyk²; Ekhy x.ki rh Lo; bk w vkgs; Ekhy , dk MkajkP; k ik; F; kyk Mkajkyk ykxqp if'pekfHked[k vl s x.ki rh eānj vkgs gk x.ki rh tkxr o uolkyk iko.kkjk Eg.kw ifl/n vkgs iGs eānjkr ykul k nxMh xkHkjk vkgs r[ks nksu xMlFGs [kkyh ukHk h o nksu gkr , o<p vkrhy x.ki rhps: lk vkgs Hkphph n'Vh f{kfrtk ikrGhoj vki Y; keGs o''kkr w nksu oGk ¼ Qcokjh] ukGkaj½ l w kLrkP; koGh l w Idj.k eirhP; k MkD; koj iMrkr- x.k'sk kkyk VdMho: u ?kkr ysyh inf{k.kk gk , d osGk vkume; h vubko vkgs x.ki rh iGs xkokP; k if'pesyk l kxjfdukj] i w d yk unh rj mRrj syk [kMh vkgs; Ekhy l kxjfdukj n[ky jE; vkgs vyhdMp eānj kpk th.kānkj dj.; kr vkyk vkgs

HkajrkP; k pkj fn'kuk pkj Onkjnōrk vkgr- R; ki Sth gh , d x.ki rh gk if'peph Onkjnōrk eku.; kr; rs vxnh 15 rs 20 o''kkr w hZ x.ki rheGs gs 'kkr o jE; nōLFkku gksr ijarq; k eānjkl brdh ifl/nh feGkyh dh vud i; M'd; k fBdk.kh HkS/h nskr- gs LFkku dks gki j ikl w 144fd-eh- rj i q; ki kl w 31fd-eh-

vkgs ecb&xkok ekxkbj gkr [k& ; kP; k vyhdMs fuoGh ; fkuw x.ki rhi G] ekymM t; xM vl k jLrk tkrls

Jhx.ks kps efinj ikf' peed[kh vl w efinjkP; k nkggh cktw nku pk&js vkf.k R; koj f=iij cdkys vkgs noky; kP; k bz kku; cktw ukfHked[kh vl w R; kruw xaknsd f>jir vl rs efinjkP; k i&s k&nkjkoj gRrhpis iG y{k osku ?krkr- mRrjcdMw ed; njokT; kiki w i&s k dY; koj n&pk ed; ?k&V nf"VI iMrks ; k ?k&Vki&s 21 QW yk&] 10 QW : n l Hk&Mi vl w rks l Hk&Mi l jnkj x&soniar c&syk ; k&h cdkyk- l Hk&Mi kyk ikf' peedMw l epkP; k cktw tk.; kl Nks/k njoktk vkgs ?k&V kP; k nkgghcktw nku l k&s vl w nf{k.k cktw Jhps 'k; uxg vkgs Jhpk x&Hk&jk pl&l d&rh vl w cktw e/; Hk&xh dekunkj [k&syhr Jh x.ks k&ph rhu QW mphph eirh& vkgs eirhP; k 'k&tkjhp , d d&M vl w R; kruw Jhpk nkr fnl rks ?k&VhP; k cktw u&nkhi l rr r&r vl rksLo; k&w n&rs l ekj u&nkhi ukul k&g& i&s kos ; k&pk vkgs rlp n&j js c&kw fpe.k&th v&lik ; k&h n&LFkkupk ux&jk cdkyk- f'kok; n&LFkkup; k vk&jkr v&l .kk&j n&Mh /k&z k&Gk jek&bz i&s kos ; k&h cdky&h vkgs⁴

Jhx.ks k&ph intk fnol kruw rhu oGk g&rs ikr%dkG l gk oktrk i&ke i&tk& ; kdMw v&f.k u&aj HkDr&cdMw intk d&yh tkrs Jhpk pk&Mk l dkGh] n&jkjh o e/; jk=h oktr vl rks nku ig&jku&aj n&kyk i&s k&[k ?k&yw intk d&jrkr v&f.k jk=h /k&tkjrh ?k&Au efinj c&n g&rs b&rgkl d&kyhu fotki&jP; k c&n'k&g&us ; k n&LFkkuky& n&jl ky rhu'ks : i ; k&ph ue.k&rd d: u fnyh g&rh- f'kokth eg&jk&tk&h ; k n&LFkkuky& Hk&v n&w fr&ks fuR; i&jk.k l k&. ; kl k&h dkgh 0; oLFkk d: u fnyh g&rh- iVo/k&u ?k&jk. ; kps eG iq "k d&roMs ft- jRukf&xjhe/k&hy g&ks - gjHkVth iVo/k&u ; kus ; k {k&mx& ri LFkk d: u x.ki r&hph v&jk/kuk d&yh- R; koGh x&tkuukus il l u g&Au n&s k&oj tk] r&ps Hk&X; mn; kyk ; b&zy* vl k R; kyk n"V&ar fnyk- ex gjHk&th iVo/k&u n&s k&oj x&ys o i&s i&s kok&P; k dkGkr gs iVo/k&u ?k&jk.ks mn; kl v&ky& R; ke&Gs l o&l iVo/k&u l &LFkk&fud&h gs v&ki ys d&yn&or ek&ys vkgs i&s kos n&[k&hy ; k x.ki rhyk v&ki ys n&or ekurkr- J&ear ek/k&ojko i&s kos o l k&s jek&bz ; k&h ; k n&ky; k&toG /k&z k&Gk cdky&h o i&jk.k&c/ny 'k&M&s 'k&L=h ; k&uk l un d: u fnyh- i&s kok&h ; k efinjkl v&ud o"kk&l us fnyh vkgs⁵

Jh x.ki rhi G&s gs LFku l k&xjh f&du&jh ol ys vl w efinj M&k&jkP; k ik; F; kyk i&f' peedMs r&k&l d: u vl w l ekj v&F&k&x l epz i&k&u; k okG&pk foLr&jk f&du&jk il j&syk vkgs ; f&ks v&ud g&W&Y l l j&dkjh fuokl LFkk&h cdky&h vl w gs , d egRokps lk; M&u d&nz >k&ys vkgs ; f&ks iR; d l d"Vh pr&f&kh&zyk fo'k&sr&k% v&kk&jd&h pr&f&kh&zyk ; f&ks HkDr&k&ph ek&h x&n&h& g&kr vl rs ; f&ks efinj vk&ojkr toGikl 35 c&Eg.k d&w&cs j&k&rkr- ; f&ky ?k&uoVdj o c&Eg.k v&ud ?k&j&x&rh j&g. ; k&ph o t&w.k&ph n&[ky l k&s d&jrkr-

2½ x.ks k x&Gs %& x.ki rhi G; kP; k i&f&jl jkr gs Jh eg&x.ki r&hps n&LFkk&u vl w rs x.ks k&x&Gs x&okr ol ys vkgs ; k x.ks k x&G; krhy x.ki rhi G; kyk x&syk v&'k&h v&lk&Hk&f; dk vkgs Eg.k&w&p ; k Hk&xkr ^x&G&Pk&k x.ki rhi G; kyk x&syk* v'k&h Eg.k i&k&phu vkgs vl s fl/n >k&ys vkgs ; k efinjkP; k 'k&st&kjhy , d i&k&M&od&kyhu f&oghj vkgs gh f&oghj [k&i] [k&sy vl w f&oghjP; k rGk i ; r tkk. ; kl k&h ik; U; k vkgs-

j&kep&ni&r uk&okps i&kol ps x&gl&F&k x.ks k&HkDr g&rs R; k&uk i&ks/n&[k&hp&k [k&i] =kl g&kr g&kr- r&g&k rs i&kol i&kl w l ek&js 201 fd eh- oj vl y& ; k x.ks k&x&Gs ; k fr&F&[k&h x&ys i&ks/n&[k&he&Gs rs d&w&kGu v&kRegR; k dj. ; k&pk f&op&j d: y&k&ys i&ks/n&[k&h , o<h ok<y&h dh] rs , dk tkGhr i&Mw j&fg&ys R; koGh x.ks k&us Lolukr ; o&w n"V&ar fnyk dh] v&k&k& d&yh dh rw b&f&kp efinj c&dk&w ek>h mi&kl uk dj rw uD&dh&p c&jk

gks khy- l krkjps N=i rh 'kkgw egkjkt eñj mHkkj.khl kBh rgyk enr djrhy- r0gk 'kkgw egkjktkuk rll n"Vkr >kyk vkf.k ; Eks eñj mHkkj.; kr vkys gs eñj f'koim0zlkGkrhy vly; kps vud Hkkfod ykd l karkr ; k eñj kph ?kVh oxG; kp vkdkj kph vkg?kVhP; k i0s k0nkjkt0G th ekBh f'kGk vkg frykp x.k0 keñh2 ekuu iutk dsh tkr gh eñh2 Lo; kkw ekuyh tkr vkfydMp FkjoG'kB ; kauh eñjkyk l HkkeMi ckdau fnyk vkg ; Eks ek?k prfkhzyk rhu fnol kpk ekB; k iek.kkr mRl o vl rks gs eñj iG; kP; k x.ki rh eñjki {kk ikphu vkg vls fl/n >kys vkg ; k x.k0 kph l km if'peyk vkg vud lk; Mu o Hkkfod ykd iG; ki kl u toG vly; k ; k x.k0 kxGs eñjkl gtjh ykork- 6

3½ gnoh %& ¼ Jh n'kHktk y{eh x.k0 k ½ jRukfxjh ftYgkrhy xgkxj rkyD; ke/khy ful xjE; ifjl jkrhy gnoh xko ol ysy vkg xkokP; k MkajHkkxkr e/; Hkkxh vl ysys n'kHkt x.k0 keñj vl u vo?; k 2 rs 3 fd-eh varjkoj vkl ysy 'kkr] l epz l epz fdukj ; kl kBh ifl/n vkg gs n0LFku ikphu vkr rlp gh n0rk nfeG vkg , dk MkajkP; k e/; Hkkxh i Bkjoj x.k0 kps LFku vkg ik; F; ki kl u eñjke/; s i0s k dj.; kl kBh l k/kji .ks pkj rs ikp fefuVs ykxrk- is k0; kP; k dkGkr dGdj Lokeh ukokps , d HkDRk gkr dGdj Lokeh is k0; kP; k n0; l gk.; kP; k enrhus ; k fBdk.kh gs {k- nxMh eñj] eñj kP; k vkl ikl vl .kkjh Qyckx ; keGs eñj Hk0; o vkd"kd okVrs eñj vkokjkr fniekG vkg eñjkrhy Jh x.k0 kph eñh2 o0' k"Vi0z vl u gh eñh2 dk'ehje/khy i k"kkukru ?kMoysy vkg Jh x.k0 kauh dGdj Lokehuk n"Vkr fnyk R; kud kj gh eñh2 ?kMoysy vkg ; k eñhzyk ngk gkr vly; keGs Jh n'kHktk y{eh x.k0 k vl suk0 fnys vkg eñj kHkkorh nxMkpk HkDde rV ckdksyk vl u vkokjkr nxMh nhekG vkg

b-l - 1956 e/; s ; k eñj kpk th. k0nkj dsh vl u ; Eks ; k=d: P; kl kBh , d= i/nrph /keZ kGk cdk.; kr vkyh vkg ek?k e/khy 'kpy prfkh2 kl u "k"Vhi ; r ; k fBdk.kh x.k0 k tlepk l kgGk l a lu gkr R; koGh x.ki rhph jFke/ku fejo.kud dk<.; kr ; rs prfkhzyk eñjkr eaiqikatyh dhr2 b- dk; b2e gkrkr- , d.kp euyk 'kkrh nskkj dk; b2e l a lu gkrkr- gnohyk tk.; kl kBh fpiGu & xgkxj jLR; ko: u , d QkVk QVrks xgkxjkl u gs n0 301 fd-eh varjkoj vkg gnoh xkoki kl u l k/kj.kr% rhu fdaeh varjkoj l epz fduk; koj mt0; k cktuyk MkajkP; k ik; F; kyk mek egs kps eñj vkg ; k eñj kph mHkkj.kh vfgY; kckbz gkGdj ; kauh dsh vkg ; k eñj kP; k toGp l epz Hkjrhp ik.kh ; rs

gnohP; k l epzfduk; koj , d LFkG vl u fryk ^cke.k?kG Eg.krkr- ; k ckr vls EgVys tkr dh , dk jk=h , d ckEg.k ; k ekxk0s pkyys gkr R; kyk ; k ?kMhph ekfgrh ul Y; keGs R; kpk ik; ?kl jyk vkg rks ?kGhr i Myk- n0 U; k fno' kh R; k fBdk.kh jDrkekl kpk fp[ky fnlyk- r0gk ikl u ; k fBdk.kkl cke.k?kG EgVys tkA ykxys gs fBdk.k i ; vdkps cuys vkg7

4½ dM; kojhy x.ki rh eñj & jRukfxjh ftYgkrhy nki ksyh rkyD; krhy tkx unhP; k eñ'kk' kh bfrgl ifl/n l p.kh2 fdY; ktoG vkaty2 ukokps canj vkg nki ksyh ikl u 20 fd-eh- varjkoj vkl ysys gs xko ful xjE; ifjl jkr vkg xkoke/; s l i fl/n i ; v0LFkG vkg , ds dkGh igkvHkkoh nkfoMh ik.kk; ke djkok ykx.kkj ikl vkt u0 xhd fof0/krus uVy; k jLR; kus l d'kdjd >kyk vkg ; k x.ki rh eñj kP; k mxek/ny vud v[; kf; dk vkl Y; k rjh gs eñj 12 0; k 'krdkrhy vl u ckd0ke ykdMh vl y; kph 'kD; rk okVrs b-l - 1630 ikl u ; k n0LFkkukps 0; oLFki u fuRl g0;kjk.; kdMs gkr- R; k i0h2 ikphu dkGkr gs eñj l epzfdukj gkr v' kh J/nk LFkfudkph gkrh- l epz fduk; koj vtjk; ys0j Eg.kts 'kdj o fl/nh

fouk; d v' kh nksu eñjns gkrh- tlt' kh l epi krGh ok<w ykxyh r' kh gh eñjns ik.; k[kkyh xsyh- v' kh dFkk l kkrkr- vtjky; ; k eñjkrw vkatyž gs uko i Mys v' kkh letur vkgv vtjky; ; k eñjkrtoG , d x.ki rhps eñj gkrv urj xkoP; k ykdkauh ; k VdMhoj gs x.ki rhps o egknokps v' kh nksu Eñjns ckdkyh-

v' kk ; k uš fxžd vki RrheGs ; k eñjkrph ifr" Bki uk uthdP; k VdMhoj ½Eg.kts dkd.kkrhy Hkk"kr dM; koj½ dj.; kr vkyh- gk dky[kM b-l -1768 rs 1780 pk vl kok rRdkfyu dkGkr tkk; k nxMkr ; k vktP; k eñjkrph fufežh >kyh- ft.kkžnkj djrkauk dkG; k nxMkoj fxykok nnuw l xejokl kj [ks ' kqkz eñj mHkkjys vkgv ; k eñjkrpk vkokj foLrh.kž vl u e/; Hkkxh x.ki rh o ' kst'kjh ' kadjkps eñj vkgv x.ki rh l ekj l m' kž ryko vkgv

b-l -1980 e/; s eñjkrpk f0n' krkCnh egkRl o >kyk- l k/kkj.ki .ks 65 QW mp vl ysys noky; 50 x 40 QW {ks-QGkps vkgv fo' ksk Eg.kts ; kph LFkki R; ' ksyh dkGkuq lk feJ Lo: ikph vkgv e/; ; qhu o vokphu LFkki R; dypk i Hkko Li "Vi .ks fnl rks l njP; k eñjkr , duk 16 dGl vl .kkU; k eñjkrps 16 mi dGl xHkžgkP; k oj vkr- dGl koj v"Vfouk; dkP; k ifrek vkr- l Hkxžg] vkrjG o xHkžg v' kh jpuk vl .kkU; k ; k eñjkrP; k xki gkph mph 40 QW rj nq js xki yj 60 QW mphoj vkgv l Hkxžgkyk 8 dekuh vkf.k ?kPvkrh Nr vkgv xkHkU; krhy x.ks keirhž nork mt0; k l kM/ph vl u 5 QW mphoh fl gkl ukf/kf" Bhr vkgv gh eirhž dkG; k i k"kk.kkrhy vl u l m' j vkgv ek?k x.ks kRl o gk ; khy egRRokpk x.ks kRl o vl rks l p.kž nqkž kj [kk vkrjkk"Vh; [; krhP; k fdY; kl ekjhy gs xtkuukps LFkku l q kLrkrP; k oGh u; ujE; okVrs8

5½ Egš kmpk x.ki rh %& jRukfxjh ftYg; krhy nki ksyh rkyP; krhy ekšs Egš kMs ; kš Jh x.ki rhps tkxr noLFkku l ekjs 330 o"kkž kl wps vkgv dklgksth vkas ; k ' kji n; kžnhp k tle Egš kMs ; k xkoh >kyk- R; k dkGki kl u gs x.ks k eñj ifl /n vkgv dklgksth vlxps xq vkfnR; tks kh ; kps gs eñj ngk fi <; ki kl u ifl /n vkgv ; khy x.ks kph i vtk vpk] nš kjs] k tks kh ckEg.k djhr vls Eg.ku l a w kž ftYg; kr ^tks ; kpk x.ki rh* Eg.ku ifl /n gkr- k; k eñjkrP; k nkjr fi a Gkps ekBs >kM gkr- uš fxžd vki RrheGs gs >kM eñjkoj dkd Gys bekjr i Myh ek= x.ks keirhž l jf{kr jkghyh- nq ū; k fno' kh xteLFkkuh , d= ; nu vxnh vYi ko/khe/; s ygku' kk x.krph mHkkj.kh dsyh- i es tks kh dVp. g.kž ; kš LFkykrjhr >kys ; k eñjkrP; k nš kHkkyh l k Bh nksu , dj tfeu fnysyh vkgv l k/kkj.ki .ks vkB rs ngk o"kkž eñjkrP; k th.kkžnkj dj.; kr vkyk gkr- ek?k efgU; krhy x.ks ktUekP; k mRl okl k Bh vud HkDrxr] vud fo|kFkž] ipdks khrhy xteLFk rlp epbž kl u vud HkDrx.k ; kš gtj h ykorkr-

6½ dskrij ; khy fl /nhfouk; d %& jtkij rkyP; krhy dskrij ; khy ful xjE; ifl jkr l ekjs 155 o"kkž whž ; k x.ki rhph ifr" Bki uk dsyh- dkd.kP; k ful žkyk ' kš ksy vl s Nksv[kkuh ijkr eñj] dskrijps x.ks kHkDr ckythxki kG i HkqkVs o xteLFk ; kP; k enrhv gs eñj 1785 l kyh ckdkys ; ke/; s f=fode x.ks kph eirhž ifr" Bkfir dj.; kr vkyh- xki kG x.ks k tkkždj gs l ; kthjko xk; dokM ; kP; k cMksk l kFkkuke/khy ewhe Eg.ku dk; l djhr gkrv R; kauh ; k x.ki rhph ifr" Bki uk dsyh vkgv ; k tkkždjkauk Lolukr l k{kkRdkj >kyk vkf.k mt0; k l kM/pk x.ki rhph ifr" Bki uk dj.; kl l kxrys R; kuarj eñjkrps fo' olr jfonz i HkqkVs ; kauh ifr" Bki uk dsyh- xki kG tkkždjkauk uehshy i zGki kl u v' kk 21 eirhž; kj d: u ?krY; k- ek?k x.ks kRl o ekB; k mRl kgr l tkj dsyk tkrs ; k dkGkr vud HkDrxr ; kš mi flFkr jgkr-

7½ ij'kjke eñj %& fpiGue/khy ij'kjke eñjKp; k xkHkú; kr MKO; k cktwyk l k/; k?kjr gs x.ks k eñj vks eñjkr x.ks kP; k eirhph xkHkú; kr ifr"Bki uk dj.; kr vkyh vks ij'kjke eñjKp; k vuqkackus; kph LFki uk >kyh vl koh- eirhph LFki uk 1785 l kyh dj.; kr vkyh- gh eirh' khlz l xejojh vl w 'klar /; kukrhy i l luepñk vks; fks l oZ xkLFkP; kDMw egki l knkps vk; kstu dsys trs fpiGwi kl w l ekjs 10 fd-eh- oj vl .kkjs gs eñj vkotú i kg.; kl kj [ks vks

8½ l kuxkpk copk x.ki rh %& fpiGutoGhy ij'kjke {ks-ki kl w 21 fd-eh- vñjkoj l kuxko vks; kp l kuxkph coš; kauh; k x.ki rhph ifr"Bki uk dsyh- dkG; k ik'kk. kkrhy gh eirh' ikp QW mphph vl w mt0; k gkrkr ik'k o vadw k vl w MKO; k gkrkr ekMdk nkr o ukxQ. kph es[kyk vks

l kuxkP; k Mkakje/; s ?kGbr gs LFku vks gs LFku epb&fpiGw jLR; kyxrp vks10

9½ JhvBjk gkrpk x.ki rh %& jRukfxjh 'kgjke/; s ifl /n ifrikou eñjktog , d of' k'V; iwiz x.ks kLFku vks; kl v"Bk n'khkt fdok ohjfo?us k; k ukokus gs LFku vkG[kys trs; k x.ki rhph LFki uk 1967 l kyh fouk; d d".k tks kh; kauh dsyh vks gh eirh' [kl t; ijgw ?kMow vk.kyh gkrh- banj; fkyh vP; rkuñ rhFkz mQZ Hkxor Lokeh; kauh 1951 e/; s; k x.ki rhph mi kl uk dj.; kl fouk; djko tks kh; kauh l kixrys R; kuarj gh mi kl uk x.ks k HkDrka; r ikgpo.; kl Lokehuh vkKk dsyh- R; kud kj Hkjrkrhy g; k , deo eñjKph LFki uk dj.; kr vkyh- vBjk gkrkph x.ks keirh' l gl kdPis i gko; kl feGr ukgh-; k eirh'yk 18 gkr vl w R; krhy 16 gkr gs Jhegky{ehps o nku gkr Jhx.ki rhps vl s vks- Eg.ktp gk x.ki rh egky{ehl ghr egx.ki rh Eg.kw ifl /n vks11

10½ Jhykyx.ki rh %& jRukfxjhe/khy yky x.ki rhps nLFku iwiz [kktxh vl w 500 o'kká kl w i kja kfjdfjR; k Hkna n eglú; kr prfkhzyk mRl o l ktjk dsyk trks l nj x.ki rhps fejo. kud fFck jktkus fnyV; k es; kru dk<yh gkrh- xksh vkogukP; k fno'kh egki l kn fnyk trks o fol tZkP; k vknY; kfno'kh jk=h 12-39 ok- Jhpk tledkG dsyk trks l nj x.ki rhph LFki uk rsh xYyhrhy dnkj 'kV/; s; kP; k ?kjr >kysy vl w 'kgjkrhy brj x.ks keirh' cjkej; k x.ki rhps fol tZ djkr- R; kuarj o'kFkj x.ks kph ifrek; k fBdk.kh Boyh trs 12

11½ mi jkVx x.ki rh %& xgkxje/khy dkGh ckákokauh l ekjs 300 o'kká whz gh x.ks keirh' l eñr l ki Myh- [kjs ?kjk.; krhy J/nkGw ykdauh dtyñork Eg.kw frpk Lohdkj dsyk- R; k x.ki rhph eirh' i k-jh' khlz vl w frP; gkrkr ij'kw o f='kw ?krysyk vks gh x.ks keirh' i kg.; kl kj [kh vks; k x.ks k; kauh mi jkVx x.ki rh Eg.k.; kps dkj.k , [kknk l eñps ik.kh brds ok<ys dh] xko cMw tkbzy v'kh Hkhrh okVw ykxyh rGgk xkodú; kauh x.ks kkyk l kdMs ?krys iwkhkEd k x.ks kkus vki ys rkM mi jkVs d: u if' pedMs oGoys l eñz ekxs gVyk vkf.k l dV VGys rkM mQjkVs fQjoys Eg.kw gk mi jkVx x.ki rh l akkys xsys g; k x.ks kph eirh' /koy jkph prfkh' vks gkrkr ij'kj f='kw gh gR; kjs vks- eirh' MKO; k l kMph vl w eirh'P; k i k/kHkrorh ukx l w vks x.ks kHkDr vkotú n'kZyk; rkr-13

12½ dkV/; k fl /nhfouk; d %& dkV/ gs xkø ykā; ki kl w l ekjs 23 fd-eh- vñjkoj ol ysys vl w; fkyh Mkakjnú; kP; k l kfu/; kr gs fl /nhfouk; d eñj vks; k eñjKph gdhdr Eg.kts is kodkGkr i qks; fks jkg. kjk x.ki rh i jkMdj; kP; k fofgjhr gk x.ki rh l ki Myk- eG dkV/; fks jkg. kú; k i jkMdjkauk R; kauh n'Vkar fnyk] Eg.kw i jkMdjkus vki Y; k eG xkøh Eg.kts dkV/yk tkow; k x.ki rhph ifr"Bki uk dsyh-; k eñjKph LFki uk 1805 e/; s >kyh-; kp dkj. kkeGgs gk x.ki rh is kos x.ki rh Eg.kw

ifl/nhl vkyk- ; k fBdk.kh ek?kh prfkhzyk mRI o ekB; k iek.kkr lktjk dsys tkr
vl w vud ykd ; k dk; Bkkl mifLFkr jgkrkr-

13½ , d[kkch x.kirh %& Ykktk rkyD; krhy gs ifl/n nOLFku vl w ykã; ki kl w
10 fd-eh- oj gs , dk [kkckojhy x.kirh eñj igkú; kl kj[ks vkgs ykãk 'kgjki kl w
Qkj nij ul Y; kus ; s; ktk.; kph pkayh l ks vkgs l nj Hkkxkrhy gs eñj vfr'k;
ifl/n vl w vud HkDrkps rs J/nkLFku vkgs

14½ dG' khpk x.kirh %& Lkjnkj QMdpns nDr vl ysyk o l/; k fcoydjKP; k
ekydhpkl vl ysyk gk mt0; k l kM/pk x.kirh vfr'k; ifl/n vkgs g; k eñh' QMds
x.kirh] fxjxk ; k eñh'e/; s l kE; vk<Grs eñjKP; k jpukn[khy okLrfr' KYkpk
vQykrnr uewk vkgs gk x.kirh uolkyk iko.kkjk vl w ek?k efgú; kr ; kpk ekBk
mRI o gkrks

l ekjki %&

dkcl.kkrhy i ; k; kus jRukfxjh ftYg; krhy x.ks k eñjkh ekfgrh ?kr vl rkuk
nkou rhu egRokP; k fu"d'kkpk mYys[k dj.ks ; k; Bjsy- ; k Hkkxkrhy /kkfed thoukpk
d.kk Eg.ku x.ks k eñjkh ukn ?; koh ykxxy- ; khy ek.kl Jhx.ks kpk ekBk HkDr
vkgs R; keGs x.ks kph HkDrh dj.ks R; kyk l okr ekBs l ek/kku ns kks Bjs v'kk
eñjkuk Hk/ ns ; ke/; s LFkud ek.kl vf/kd vlxgh vl rks R; keGs ; k eñjkps i kfo=
vf/kd egRRokps ekuys tkr nqjk egRokpk fu"d'kz vl k l kark ; bzy dh]
Jhx.ks kP; k l kgG; k i l kh fofo/k i dkjps mi dæ vk; ktr dsys tkrkr- vyhdMhy
dkGkr v'kk l kgG; kauk i ; Vdkph mifLFkrh lrr ok<r vkgs R; kpk dkgh iek.kkr
; khy vFkD; oLFkoj vudhy ifj.kke gkr vkgs frlj k egRRokpk fu"d'kz xkxk fdok
djG Hkkxkr ; s kks fons kh i ; Vd x.ks k mRI okl kkh mifLFkr jgkr vkgr- 15

संदर्भ साधने

1½ vH; dj 'kdj okl qd & Hkkjrh; rhfkzks o eñj] HkDrhdksk [kM 5 ok vkfnR;
ifr'Bku] i qks i- 1112

2½ nkeys uk-0; a Va =dkj½ Jh {ks- Jhx.kirheG} t; fgm idk' ku epbz 2 i-51

3½ MKWi kajs uhyk & pyk dkcl.kkr] mlesk idk' ku] i qks 2003. i-74

4½ MKWhá ked[k 'k-ck- & egjk'Vª i ; V/u ns ked[k idk' ku] dk'gki j 2016 i-50

5½ dV/s ekjs oj d@l ksdV/s fot; k & non'ku ftYgk jRukfxjh 2007 i-39

6½ MKWi kAjs uhyk & mi jkDr i-74

7½ MKWhs ked[k 'k-ck- & mi jkDr i-69

8½ ykdi Hk Jhx.ks k fo'ksk Hkkx nqjk, 16 l IVa2016 pk vd i-37&38

9½ mi jkDr i-38

10½ mi jkDr i-39

11½ cM/l l qns k jkepanz Va á knd½ jRukfxjh n'ku] i kfz idk' ku jRukfxjh 2014

12½ mi jkDr-

13½ MKWuhyk i kajs & mi jkDr i-49

14½ vH; dj 'kdj okl qd & mi jkDr i-1115

15½ gk kl Jhfuokl & i ; V/u eukjek idk' ku i qks i-110