

## सार्वजनिक ग्रंथालयातील मराठी दोलामुद्रितांच्या सद्यस्थितीचा शोध

श्री.मधुकर दिनकर पाटील] fVGd egkjk"V<sup>a</sup> fo |ki hB] i q ks  
डॉ.नमिता खेत] KkuL=kr dñj f' kok th fo |ki hB] dkygki j-

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सारांश :

nkykefnr Eg.kts vjbbk dkGkrhy efnr iqrds bazthe/; s v'kk vk|efnr xñkkauk Incunabula v' kh lkk okijyh tkrš emzkdypk mxe /keZ il kj dj.; kP; k xjtš kš/h >kysyk vkgš phue/; s cñn /kekpk il kj lgyhk dj.; kl kBh emzkdypk 'kkšk ykxyk- emzkdyeGš fu; rdkfyds o oržekui=s vkyh- iñhP; kdkGh gLrfyf[krs gkrh- emzkdysarj gLrfyf[krs exšs iMuu efnr xñkkauh R; kph tkxk ?kr-yh o [kú; k vFkkšs Kku l okil kBh [kys >kys if' pe egkjk"Vkrhy ^v\* oxZ l koZtfud xñkky; krhy nkykefnr xñkkpk 'kkšk ?ks kš i R; {k ukñh dj. kš fo' ysk. k dj. kš fo' ysk. kkoj vk/kkfjr fu"d"iz dk<. kš f' kQkj' kh l pfo. ks o mfnr"Vkuak vuq : u , frgkl d] o. kúRed o rgyukRed l a kšku i/nrhpok okij d: u ekfgrhps l dyu dj.; kr vkys if' pe egkjk"Vkrhy 99 ^v\* oxZ xñkky; kr uohu rgrhl nkykefnr xñk miyC/k v l Y; kps fnl u vkys l nj nkykefnr kP; k l o/kúkl kBh xjtgh izd'kkšs tk.koyh- , dñjhr nkykefnr kph , df=r l pñ bñ/juš/oj izdkf' kr gks ks vko'; d vkgš vk/kfud rñKkukP; k ; qkr gk ikphu nñeG Bok tru o l o/kú dj. ks Qkj xj tps vkgš

प्रस्तावना :

Kkukpk il kj iñhP; k dkGh Eg.kkok r l k gkÅ 'kdyk ukgh- xq xñh jkgu f' k{k. k ?ks ks gh iFkk dkycká gkÅu cñp o"ka >kyh vgr- vkt txke/; s Kku]foKku o rñKku ; ke/; s i pM iek.kkr fodkl gkr vkgš emzkdypk fodkl gkÅu vucl izdkjps Kku mn; kl vkys Hkkjrkr emzkdyyk gh ijfd; kP; k /keZ il kj. kP; k fufeRrkus >kY; kps vk<Guu ; rs

Nkykefnr kpk vH; kl djrkuk l q okrhyk nkykefnrs Eg.kts dk; \ ; kpk vFkZ tk.kuu ?; k; yk gok- emzkdypk mxe phue/; s >kyk- ckšn /kekP; k il kjkdfjrk cñkph fp=s o R; kps yšku il kfjr dj.; kph xjt R; kdkGh fueZk >kkyh- ; kp dkj.kkus [kú; k vFkkšs ; k dypk mxe >kyk- , [kknk etdij fyfg.; kl kBh rs l pñk okij djhr- ykdMkoj cñkP; k ewñz dks u rs Bl s dxnkoj mBfo.; kph dYi uk fu?kkyh- v' kki dzks Nki ysyk ^fgjd l #š ukokpk xñk l j vkly LVu ; kauk phue/; s l gL=cñkph xgk ; k fBdk.kh l ki Myk- R; ke/; s 468 cñkP; k fp=kps Bl s vgrš gs txkrhy ifgys iqrđ ekuyš tkrš fca/h' kkuh f[kLrh /kekpk il kj dj.; kl kBh b-l - 1557 e/; s xkš; kr ifgyk Nki [kkuk mn; kl vkyk- xkš; kr ifl/n >kysyk ^nkš=u f[kLrk\* gk Hkkjrkrhy ifgyk efnr xñk gks - b-l - 1867 e/; s Hkkjr l jdkjus izdk' ku ukñ.khpk dk; nk dyyk- R; keGš efnr izdk' kukph ekfgrh feG. ks 'kD; >kys i jñq 1867 iñhZ th iqrds efnr >kyh R; kph ekfgrh feG. ks Qkj dBh. k gkrš v' kk iqrđkpk 'kkšk ?ks ks okM-e; hun"V; k vxj bfrgkl dkyhun"V; k egRokps vkgš

1800 rs 1867 iñhP; k efnr Eg.kts nkykefnr xñkkpk 'kkšk ?ks ks o R; kpk vH; kl dj.; kps Bjou v' kh nkykefnrs if' pe egkjk"Vkrhy ^v\* oxZ l koZtfud xñkky; krhy ejkBh nkykefnrs ; k fBdk.kP; k xñkky; kr dks krh o fdrh vgrš \ ; kpk 'kkšk ?ks ; kl kBh vkf.k R; kP; k l xgky; kpk bfrgkl ] R; krhy ejkBh nkykefnr xñk l a nk] l pñ bR; knh l dñkpk fopkj i Lñq l a kškkur ekM.; kr vkyk vkgš

व्याख्या :

emz kdyP; k vkjkkdkGkrhy efnr i qrd s Eg.kts nkykefnr gk - bazthe/; s v'kk vk | efnr xkkkuk Incunabula v'kh lkk vkgs cunae Eg.kts ymw Hkk'kr ikG.kk- ikG.; krhy emz k Eg.kts vk | efnrs l d'r Hkk'kr ikG.; kyk nkyk Eg.krkr- R; ko: u Incunabula Eg.kts nkykefnrs vl s ejk Bhdj. k dj.; kr vkys

संशोधनाची उद्दिष्टे :

- 1- ^v\* oxl l koztud xkkky; krhy nkykefnr kP; k l | fLFkrhpk 'kksk ?ks ks o l p h r; kj dj. ks
- 2- ^v\* oxl l koztud xkkky; krhy xkkiky] depkj h ; kpdMuu nkykefnr kps tru o l o/kU ; kx; fjrhus gks dh ukgh ; kpk 'kksk ?ks ks
- 3- nkykefnr kP; k O; oLFkki ukr ; s kku; k vMp. khp k 'kksk ?ks ks o R; kojhy mi k ; kst uk l pfo. ks

व्याप्ती व मर्यादा :

l njP; k l a kkskukl kBh if' pe egkjk'Vkrh fuoM dj.; kr vkyh vkgs if' pe egkjk'Vkrhy i qk] l kxyh] l krkjk] dkygki j] o l syki j] ftYg; krhy ^v\* oxl l koztud xkkky; krhy nkykefnr kpk vH; kl vi s {kr vl w l a kkskukph O; klrh l nj xkkky; ki j rhp e; kfnr vkgs nkykefnr kpk dky [kM fiz kGdjkuh tks eku; dsysy vkgs rks 1800 rs 1867 gkp B.; kr vkysy vkgs QDr ejk Bh nkykefnr kpk vk<kok ?krysy vkgs

विषयाची गरज :

nkykefnr kio'k; h v-dk- fiz kGdjkuh dsysy l a kksku egRokps vkgs R; kP; k ekxh' kZuk [kxyh ejk Bh nkykefnr kph ; knh izdkf' kr >kyh vkgs if' pe egkjk'Vkr vKkr vl w 'kd. kku; k xkkkph ekfgrh gkA 'kdsy- ejk Bh nkykefnr kP; k frlgh vkoR; kr Hkj i Msy o R; kr =wh vl Y; kl R; k nij gkrhy-

संशोधन पध्दती :

l njP; k l a kksku dk; kl kBh , frgkl d] o. kZukRed o rgyukRed l a kksku i /nrhpk mi ; kx dsyk vkgs

माहिती संकलन :

l a kkskukl kBh fofo/k izdkjph ekfgrh l d'fyr dj.; kl kBh i R; {k Hk/h] iz ukoyh] eyk [kr] fujh {k. k b- r a k} kjs ekfgrh l d'yu dsys vkgs

पश्चिम महाराष्ट्रातील 'अ' वर्ग सार्वजनिक ग्रंथालयातील दोलामुद्रिते :

if' pe egkjk'Vke/; s i qk] dkygki j] l kxyh] l krkjk o l syki j] ; k ftYg; kpk l eko k gkrks if' pe egkjk'Vkr k fopkj dsyk vl rk l kxyh ftYg; kr 377] l krkjk 395] l syki j] 947] i qk 565 o dkygki j] 685 v'kh , dwk 2969 l koztud xkkky; s vkgr- if' pe egkjk'Vkr 99 ^v\* oxl xkkky; kauk iz ukoyh ikBfoyh- i j r q nqbkus iz ukoyh Hk: u ikBfo.; kpk xkkky; kpk ifrl kn [k p deh vkgs 80 xkkky; kauh vko'; d ekfgrhph i r r k dsyh vkgs R; krhy 20 xkkky; kr mi yC/k ejk Bh nkykefnr xkk feGkysys vkgr- ; k xkkky; kr 'krdkRrjh xkkky; s vkgr- R; keGs ; k xkkk xgke/; s vucl ekfyd nfeG xkk o t h; k i qrd kpk l ag ekB; k i ek. kkr vkgs ; k xkkky; ke/; s nkykefnr kph l a ; k cu; ki b h vl w gh nkykefnrs v/; ki dkP; k o ekfgrhP; k n'Vhus vR; r egRoi w k vkgs R; ke/; s egkdoh dkfynkl fojpr j?kpa k] ejk ki r dr izdj. k Hkx 1] QM. kohl kps fuoMd i=kpk l ag] n'kdokj pfj=] Jh Kkunsokph xkFkk] Hkkrh; l ket; ] jkenkl h d'pMh] U; k; 'kkL=] fuykckdr vHkx] cnyki j] jt% d. k] 'kkGrhy eyk d'fjr k ikpos i qrd bR; knh vl s , dwk rgrhl nkykefnr xkk vH; kl dkyk vk<Gys R; k nkykefnr kpk vH; kl o

fujh{k.k dV; kurj vH; kl dkyk vl s vk<Gu vkys vkgs dh] gh nkykefnrs vud fo"k; kph ekfgrh ns kkh l nHkZ l k/kus vkgr- ; k l nHkZ l k/kukpk vH; kl dkuk plakyk mi ; l; gkÅ 'kdrks vkti ; r nkykefnr kio"k; h Eg.kkok r l k vH; kl >kysyk ukgh-

निष्कर्ष :

- 1- l a kkskdkus l a kkskukl kBh fuoMyV; k if'pe egkjk"Vkrhy 99 v oxZ l koZtfud xBkky; ka Sdh 80 1/80-80%1/2 l koZtfud xBkky; kauh ifrl kn fnysyk vkgs moZjr 19 1/19-20%1/2 xBkky; kauh iz ukoyhl ifrl kn fnysyk ukgh-
- 2- if'pe egkjk"Vkrhy fuoMyV; k 80 ^v\* oxZ l koZtfud xBkky; ka Sdh 20 1/25%1/2 xBkky; kae/; s 169 ejkBh nkykefnrs vk<Gyh- i.k 60 1/75%1/2 xBkky; kae/; s nkykefnrs vk<Gyh ukgh-
- 3- ejkBh nkykefnrs vk<GyV; k 20 ^v\* oxZ l koZtfud xBkky; krhy 19 1/95%1/2 xBkky; ke/; s nkykefnr xBkkaP; k tru o l o/kukl kBh foHkx vkgs , dk xBkky; ke/; s nkykefnr xBk tru o l o/kU foHkx fo"k; d ekfgrh mi yC/k >kyh ukgh-

शिफारशी :

- 1- l a kkskdkauh gkrh ?kr-yV; k l a kkskukl kBh vko' ; d ekfgrh l dfyr dj. ; kl kBh 99 ^v\* oxZ l koZtfud xBkky; kauh iz ukoyh iBfoyh- ijarq QDr 80 xBkky; krhy xBkky; ke/; s dk; jr xBki kykauh ifrl kn fnyk- moZjr xBki kykauh vki yh ekufi drk cnyu l a kkskdkl l gdk; l dj. ks xj tps gkrs
- 2- 60 1/75%1/2 ^v\* oxZ l koZtfud xBkky; kauhgh ejkBh nkykefnr xBkkaP 'kksk ?; kok o nkykefnr kP; k xBk l agkr Hk] ?kkykoh tskd: u ejkBh nkykefnr xBkl a nk l e/n 0gkoh-
- 3- nkykefnr xBk tru o l o/kU foHkx ul Y; kl 1 1/5%1/2 ^v\* oxZ l koZtfud xBkky; kus vl k foHkx l q djkok- R; keGs nkykefnr kps tru o l o/kU d: u gkrkG.kh l gyHk gkbjy-

संदर्भ :

- 1- xkoldj] l qvk- 1/1961 1/2 ejkBh nkykefnrs vkOrRh 2 jh] ecbz % ejkBh xBk l agky; -
- 2- fiz kGdj] v-dk- 1/1969 1/2 ejkBh xBkps vkn' kz l agky; ] ecbz % ejkBh l kfgR; l ak-
- 3- ekj ts xak/kj] 1/1995 1/2 ejkBh nkykefnr] xkok % xkaed ejkBh vdkneh-
- 4- dks .kj] , e-ch- 1/2008 1/2 xBkky; ekfgrh' kkl= dks k] i q ks % Mk; eM i fcyds kUl -
- 5- dtyd.kh] j-v- 1/1949 1/2 ejkBh nkykefnr] ecbz % egkjk"V<sup>a</sup> xBk Hkka/kj-