

विंदांच्या कवितांचे स्त्रीवादी आकलन

प्रा. गुंडूराव यल्लापा कांबळे] ghnae H\$ anu` nnH\$, _anR\$ {d^mJ,
a. ^m _nS\$ nboH\$a _hr(dUrb` , M&JS> {O. H\$nehmg, 416509.

qdXm H\$aXrH\$a ho ~hAm m_r i` {°\$ Ed Anho E` nZr H\$(dVm, ~nbH\$(dVm, b{bV {Z~Y, g_rj m, AZmK, B\$Or g_rj m H\$ni` dnmZ Aem j d mV dnlz` rZ Rgm C_Rfdbm Anho Amè J{^P nU gnr eãXaMZm H\$aUmao qdXm Amè` m H\$(dVnVZ dpídH\$ gE` Y\$ni V an(hbo E` nMr H\$(dVm à` nlerb Anho qdXnA` m H\$ni` nV i` {°\$JV ^ndOrdZnngyZ gm_n(OH\$ dmiVdm` VMo i` nnH\$ AZi`d nni`m bm{ _i VnV. qdXnA` m H\$(dVnVH\$Sø ordnXnA` m AZi`dZo nni`hè` ng E` nA` m H\$(dVnVlo Zdo AW©gmsSv/nV. E` m H\$(dVnVlo AnnU nna[hH\$ dnmZ H\$aVno E` m_w o Amè` ng_na nna[hH\$ AW© VnV; nU ordnXr Ni`i`H\$niZnVZ AnH\$SoZ Hè`ng E` m H\$(dVnVlo AW© ~XbVnV. `ngnR\$ AnnU`^maVr` ór`ngnR\$ nWnZJrV', "\\$BSøbm H\$si bbo gH\$_U' AnU "PnVrb" `m H\$(dVnV/m anV{Z{YH\$ ñde\$nm/ {dMna H\$e\$.

स्त्रीवाद - ordnXnA` m gX^mP "{g_nZ X ~nèhm` m \M {dMnadVnVlo Znd AJH\$_nZo K/bbo OnVo E` nA` m _Vq ~nB`ahUz H\$nr OY_nbm `V Znr ZYa {Vbm ~nB`~Zdb\$ OnV\$' ordnX ahUOo orbm Amè` m ñEdnMr OnUrd hnb hno. ordnX EH\$ anOH\$` Mi di Anho Vnoe\$fnA` m Jbm {Jar{dêSÖ EH\$ CRad Anho ór ne\$fnng m doli r Anho {VMoeara AZi`d AnU _Z ne\$fnng m doli o Anho E` m_w o ne\$f bd H\$Zr {ó` nVlo AZi`d H\$enZzo _n\$bbbo {XgVnV. ne\$fnbm ór{d{ei>AZi`d _n\$Vn`Uma ZnrV. Aer ordnXnMr ^y_H\$m Anho órMm Xn{Zð>AZi`d, {Vmr J^PnaUm, _nVEd ho l ng órMoA{YH\$na AnV. E` m_w o {Vmo l ng doli o AZi`d ordnXnV An{dH\$V hnb/nV. ordnX ahUOo orbm Amè` m ñEdnMr OnUrd hnb {Vbm Amè` m i` {°\$ IdnV/m AW©H\$si Uq {Vbm {VÀ` m Ad_è` ZnMr AnU enfUmMr OnUrd hnb ahUOo ordnX hno. _anR\$ gni`hE` nV C_0bbbm ordnX hm "órhDr' Anho E` m_w o ordnXr g_rj Mo dUe H\$aVnZm Sni ApídZr YnJSo ahUVnV, "dnlz` rZ H\$bnH\$VrH\$Sø nni`E` nMm órhDr Ni`i`H\$niZ AnU g_nOnVrb eT> {nVgTmH\$ nÖVrbm dnlz` rZ g_rj A` m _nU` nVZ {Xbbm Y_ \$m Anho` ^m {dYnZna_nUo qdXm H\$aXrH\$a `nA` m H\$(dVnVlo AnnU ordnXr AnH\$SoZ H\$aUo JaOMo Anho H\$naU nna[hH\$ nÖVrzo ne\$faYnZ Ni`i`H\$niZnVZ darb VrZ H\$(dVnVlo dnmZ H\$aUo ahUOo E` m H\$(dVnVlo AY` m Hè`ngna l ohnb.

पारंपरिक आकलन- qdXm H\$aXrH\$a nla \ \$BS> agb, _n\$g©` nMm à^nd nSøbm Anho E` nM~ano-a ànMrZ ^maVr` AnU nni`Mm` VÍdknZnMnr E` nZm n[aM` hnb/m hm à^nd gm_n(OH\$ OnUdnA` m H\$(dVnV` o OnUdVno ^maVr` {ni`ngnR\$ nWnZJrV' `m H\$(dVnVrb ór hr l_Xdr Anho AZb\$ pñi` nA` m H\$ni`m anV{Z{YH\$ e\$ñ ahUOo hr H\$(dVm Anho _M\$noeZzo H\$m H\$aV anUo hona[anV[aE` m órA` m dnoebm Anbo Anho Xi U Xi Uq nrR> _i Uq nXnV©vi Uq _bnZm OY` Xbo E` nZm nnoUe-nngUo H\$nsø Ybo \noHè-VoHè H\$nsø {edUq ^nA` m {MaUq n[apñWVrda H\$TV anUo {MSV anUo AnU {POV anUo hr H\$m o{ó` nA` m dnoebm Antor AnV. `Woñr H\$aV Agbe` m AI \$>I _nM VehVehA` m {H\$ nXnVZ nZ: nWm C_fna hnb/no `m nWnZJrVnV hi dUm A{O~nV Znr. nU H\$e\$UMm

AV:adrh OmV/ Anho BVH\$ H\$m o na\$ao i o {Vbm H\$andr bmdVnV. H\$XrH\$A`m `m ghmZrVrMr ^bmdU H\$VnZm {dO`m anOnU` j ahUVnV, "m {d{ei>gK^mP or An(U ne\$F `nA`nVrb {danV dma\$tra _n\$om Jbm Anho orA`m VtoZZone\$F CUM H\$di CUMM ZihoVa H\$hr do m {VanH\$Ur` hr dnoVno ho`m H\$dVnV AU`noV Agbbo{Zarj U H\$Uo H\$dbm E`m aml be`m H\$onE`H\$ AVam_i o eS` Pnbo'² `m {dYnZmVZ H\$XrH\$A`m _nZdVA`m N{iH\$ZnMm {ZX}e hnbVno

"\nBS`bm H\$si bbo gfi\$U' `m H\$dVnV \nBSMm a^nd Anho ho H\$dVnV`m erfP\$NVM g_OVo _nZdr _ZnV AZH\$ VehA`m dngZm bCJH\$ BANm JS>`nMo dmiVi` AgVo E`nZm gm_n(OH\$ {Z~Ym_i o _nH\$si r dno>_i V Znhr. E`m_i o E`m dngZm BANm XSne`m OnVnV An(U aH\$Q>_ZnA`m nO`mJmda`e`nMm a`EZ H\$VnV. `m BANm dngZnZr i`o\$ nN\$S`or OmVoqH\$dm i`o\$ _U`o {dH\$Vr {Z`nO hnbVnV. Vr i`o\$ AnE`emngnR\$ adfM hnbVno hm enV, gKf^o{VA`mer {ZJS`V Agbe`m aH\$Q> AaH\$Q>_ZnV gmV`E`nZo MnbY AgVno "\nBS`bm H\$si bbo gfi\$U' `m H\$dVnV`m _nZgemor` AW^bndVnV`vno eOmaA`m gmV`nA`m nmar Vne\$E`nV `V Anho EH\$Ug dfrMr A`m, gVam dfrMr gto^m An(U nYam dfrMr a{V_m Vne\$E`gto^ ^ndZm An(U H\$VrVZ i`o\$ hnbVnV. A`bm _U`M Ker`Uo gto^mMo hji hji Umao nm/i ZgUo An(U AnR\$er Mmi m H\$Uo n{hbm O\$ha nniZ a{V_Mo~PUo`m {H\$ VZ H\$drZoE`nMoVneE` {M{IV H\$boAnho orA`m d`nMr nYam, gVam An(U EH\$Ug hr df}gfi\$U`nMr df}AnhV. E`nA`meara An(U _ZnV AV~nO`-Xb hnbV AgVnV. {edm`_lorA`m d`nV`e`nZo AnB\$S`b qMVRV hnbVnV. nU BWO AnB`H\$S\$O> An(U H\$amar hnbV Anho nU ~m _mi ao_i hnbV Anho `m H\$dVnV qdXnZr orA`m VneE`gto^ ^ndndrVnV {M{IV H\$e`m Anho

"PnVnb' hr H\$dVnV EH\$ Vnb{M} Anho PnVnb hm Xhm _mi`nMm Vnb AgVno PnVnbOrA`m Xhm _mi`nA`m H\$nbVnV Mndrg _mi`m dnOdUo hr V~bm dnZnVrb AdKS>Jni> Anho `m AdKS>VnbOrA`nUo AdKS>Aem gngnfaH\$ OrdZnVrb gd^KS`nO\$, gd^ag\$ OJUne`m EI nUnM J`hUrbm hr {H\$_`m dolU`m AWnZo eS` AgVo H\$maU {XdgmA`m Mndrg VngnV`Umao gd^ag\$ Vr {Z^ndZ`ZVo nhrOe`AnMo~nY` Vr CRV`o V`ihnnngZ Vr anir`n`V PnmPn H\$m_ H\$aV AgVo nmi E`nVrb H\$H\$Une`m ~mi`nMm Vr nnoVo ahnbVnar Mto nOeV`o Xhm \O\$ I nOr {VA`m V,,rZ hnd\$Z OJE`nMoH\$D Anho ~mi`nMr VrZ`_to`or ~mi` {dE`ngnR\$M gy^CJdVno Zde`nA`m ndbZnZm nmi`nVrb _nDangna l r bS>`H\$e\$ Xv Znhr. Ka^a Vr {^a{^aVo aE`bH\$ dnVy_U`o {VMr a{Vq~-o {XgVnV. ghmngZr, `j Ur, n{j Ur, gshVm d`ndbZgVr Aem {d{dY`^f_H\$m Vr nna`nnsVo PnVnbOrA`m Xhm _mi`nV Mndrg _mi`m dnOdmi`nV E`na`nUo g\$manA`m Xhm \O\$ I nOrV {XdgmA`m Mndrg _mi`m Vr Mnl b`gdVo hrM {VMr {H\$_`m RaVo Jar~ n{apnVVRV g\$ma H\$aUne`m EH\$m orMr OrdZ{Zom`m H\$dVnV {XgVo

स्त्रीवादी आकलन- "naVr` or`ngnR\$ nWnZJrV' om H\$dVnV`m erfP\$NVM nWnZJrV Agm eAX Anho pn`Zr na\$azr MnbV Anbor H\$m o H\$aUo hM orMo nWnZ Anho H\$m? `nMm CbJS`n hnbV Znhr. ^naVr` orMo"Mtj An(U _p', "anYm, dmi`n An(U Ci`H\$T`xi hogY` `m H\$dVnV i`o\$ Pnbo Anho Vi m-Oi m, nngm-gngm {Mam-Pam, {eOdm-{eOm`m eAXnVZ ne\$F`aYnZ N{iH\$Z i`o\$ hnbVno `m {H\$m {Vbm VornV H\$am`m bmdVnV. E`m_i o qdXm H\$di

ghmZrVrME`m An(U _mZdVÀ`m NîrH\$ZnVZ `m (nî`nâ`m XbI nH\$Sø nnhVnV. Oa È`nZr ÓrdnKr NîrH\$ZnVZ nrfhbo AgVo Va Vr n[apñVVRÀ`m {danVnV ~\$>H\$aUmar Ór {Xgbr AgVr. nU H\$drMo nê\$fnU pñA` ì`WVrb EH\$ ASWi m Rabr Anho qdXnMo ho ÓrdnKr {Zarj U PrboZrh.

"\nBSbm H\$î bbo gH\$ _U' `m H\$dVMM CbKSñ \nBSÀ`m {gÖñVnZo ìhmì bm hdm Vnê\$`nV Anbè`m nmar Annè`m Vnê\$`glo ^ ^ndZm doldolù`m H\$VrVZ ì`°\$ H\$aV AnhV. C{pg dfrA`m A`^bm _Ü`M Kar `Woho H\$enMo bj U Anh? {Vbm {Xgd Jbo AnhV H\$ñ? gVam dfrMr glo`m hji hji UmaonmVi ZogZ AnRñMr Mi di H\$aVo Anho {VÀ`mVrb Vnê\$` doldolù`m H\$VrVZ ì`°\$ hñV Anho Va Vnê\$`nÀ`m C\$aRçndla AgUmar n\$yam dfrMr à{V_m {Vbm Zo_H\$ H\$ñ hd\$An(U H\$ñ H\$and hM H\$î V Zhr. nU nnetZm nñhZ È`nM ~m ão_i An(U AnB`H\$amar H\$ñ hñV Anh? _btca {Z`j U RalÈ`ngnR\$ AnB`H\$SdO> An(U H\$amar ~Zbr Anho Va ~ringÖm H\$amar ~ZÈ`nEdOr ão_i ~ZVno `m_o \nBSMm {dMna {XgVno ~mnbm {^PqoJr AnH\$FÜ {Z_nÜ Prbo Anho È`nMo nñbH\$Ed à~i hñV`nEdOr "nê\$f" AgUo à~i Rabo Anho `m _btÀ`m dmJÈ`nMm AYd`nV`ÓrdnKr NîrH\$ZnVZ enVbm AgVm Va AZbH\$ AYnSñ {Z_nÜ Prè`m AgÈ`m

"PnVmb' `m H\$dVW Oñ`m gñmar órM eãX{MÌ ad nÜbo Anho gñmarngnR\$ órZo KanV Mnörg Vng JñdZ Kñb\$ññhOo àÈ`b\$ngnR\$ I ñVm I nê`m nñhOW, àÈ`b\$ñMr dñ gnYbr nñhOo _ñ nV {VZñdV:gnR\$ H\$ñhr Z H\$aVm Xgè`ngnR\$ PÜboññhOo ñdmVngnR\$ "gnmñgZr' AgVg, dmTñZm "`j Ur' AgVg, ^adVñZm "ñj Ur' AgVg, gnR`dVñZm "gñhVñ AgVg, ^{dî`nH\$aVm`ñdBZgVr' AgVg...

`m Anñ tvZ órH\$S\$Z nê\$fàYñZ g_nOñÀ`m Anj m ì`°\$ Prè`m AnhV. `nVZ ór~Öb H\$ñVñ\$ An(U H\$VkvM Agbr Var nê\$fàYñZ gñH\$VrVZ {Z_nÜ Prboññdñ`Ed {gÖ hñVno órMo órnU hogñH\$Vgnñj AgVo `m H\$dVWrb ór~è\$noCbJS\$Z Xml {dVñZm XrnH\$ Kmo `nZr H\$aXrH\$añÀ`m gñH\$V{Zö> {dMnanñla ~nÜ> RalVñZm àhÜbo Anho "ÓrdnXñZVaÀ`m AnOÀ`m {nT\$bm hr H\$dVm {VVH\$ ^ndUma Zhr, Wnê\$`ñna H\$VH\$ñr dnÜbo. qdXñZr `m H\$dVW Or {deñU dnabr AnhV Vr órEdñMm gnñH\$VH\$ narK ññi> H\$aVñV.'³ `m {dYñZnVZ H\$aXrH\$a nññ[aH\$Vñom qH\$dm ór à{V_bom Y`ñm bndV ZhrV. {nVgñññH\$ g_nOñZo órH\$S\$Z AZbH\$ Anj m Ralè`m AnhV. È`nVZy {VÀ`m órEdñMm ~i r {Xbm Anho Mnörg VngñMo MH\$ àhUOo {VM X_ZMH\$ Anho {VÀ`ncla ~nBñU bnXZ {VÀ`nH\$S\$Z AZbH\$ Anj m ì`°\$ H\$è`m AnhV.

Wnê\$`nV órdarb AY`m hm naññamV Anho gñH\$VrÀ`m Zndml nör {VÀ`m BÀNññ AnH\$ñj m XSñZ OñH\$è`m Jè`m gñH\$Vrgññj NîrZo {VÀ`nH\$S\$g_nOñZonñhbo Anho È`nM NîrH\$ZnVZ AZbH\$ H\$dtZhr nñhbo Anho nññ[aH\$VñZo H\$dVñMo AW`ho gñH\$V{Zö> AgVmV hobj nV `Vo ÓrdnKr AnH\$boZ ÓrH\$S\$ññhÈ`nMm EH\$ Zdm Am`_ AnnUng XñVno

संदर्भ

1. Sññ YññSøApñdZr, "ÓrdnKr g_rj m- ñdê\$ñ An(U Cñ`nDZ', {XbrnanO àH\$ñeZ, nñWq nñ 43.
2. anOnÜ`j {dO`m "~hññ\$ qdXñr, _ñO àH\$ñeZ Jñ, _ñB`nñ 74.
3. KmoXrnH\$, "b{bV' (qdXm H\$aXrH\$a {deñññH\$), E{áb 2006, nñ 42.